

Ruhr Metropolis - Facts & Figures

Location profile for Dortmund, district-free city

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Facts and Figures for the cities and districts of the Ruhr Metropolis

Business Metropole Ruhr GmbH makes available the statistical key figures for cities, towns and districts of the Ruhr Metropolis (territory of the Regionalverband Ruhr, hereinafter referred to as "RM"). The requirements profile for the data was developed and co-ordinated together with the municipal business development bodies of the region in the "Regional Knowledge Management" working group. The statistical key figures are used in a uniform manner in the region and serve the purpose of common, regional knowledge management.

The base is provided for Business Metropole Ruhr GmbH by Information und Technik Nordrhein-Westfalen (IT.NRW) and the Bundesagentur für Arbeit (federal employment agency - BA) and updated annually (September).

For population data this edition of the location profile solely uses population figures derived from the 2011 census.

Land-use mapping of the RM*) 2008

Type of use	area studied		all parishes of the		
			district	RM	state
	m ²	%			
Total area	280,776,127	100	x	100	100
Built-up area	72,045,735	25.7	x	17.3	.
Green space	53,610,821	19.1	x	10.7	.
Transport space	33,606,626	12.0	x	6.7	.
Water	2,531,502	0.9	x	2.8	.
Supply	4,019,769	1.4	x	1.0	.
Agriculture	64,596,418	23.0	x	39.0	.
Forestry	32,990,208	11.7	x	18.2	.
Unused space	16,847,930	6.0	x	3.4	.
Heaps, excavation sites etc.	527,117	0.2	x	0.9	.

*) Total area not the same as cadastral area due to rounding-off and digitalisation processes

Distance to international airports in NRW

Distance in km	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Düsseldorf (DUS)	62.2	x	x	x
Köln/Bonn (CGN)	98.1	x	x	x
Münster (FMO)	102.0	x	x	x
Dortmund (DTM)	16.2	x	x	x
Paderborn (PAD)	87.8	x	x	x
Mönchengladbach (MGL)	91.6	x	x	x
Weeze (NRN)	114.0	x	x	x

Density of population, settlement and transport on 31/12/2020

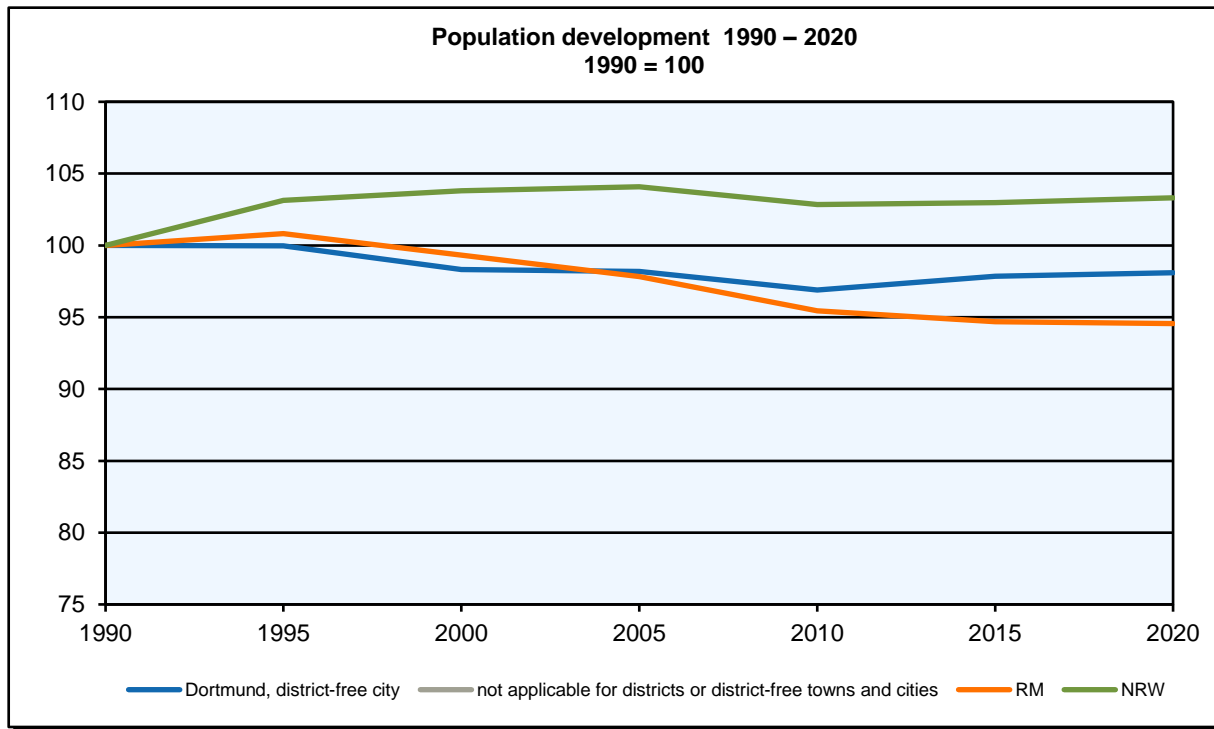
Inhabitants per km ²	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Total population density	2,093.1	x	1,149.3	525.9
Density of settlement and transport ¹⁾	5,562.5	x	4,783.6	.

1) Population density relating to built-up area (settlement and transport areas)

Population 31/12/1990 – 31/12/2020

Population group	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total population	599,055	598,840	588,994	588,168	580,444	586,181	587,696
Male	287,381	289,552	286,593	287,242	284,695	287,846	289,096
Female	311,674	309,288	302,401	300,926	295,749	298,335	298,600
German ¹⁾	533,198	511,365	494,125	494,929	488,893	494,209	478,542
Non-German ¹⁾	65,857	87,475	94,869	93,239	91,551	91,972	109,154

1) The distinction "German/non-German" is influenced from the 2000 reporting year onwards by the nationality law reform of July 1999.



Population level and movement 2014 – 2020

Characteristic		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
a = Total								
b = Non-German ¹⁾								
c = per 1,000 inhabitants								
Population level on 31/12²⁾	a	580,511	586,181	585,813	586,600	587,010	588,250	587,696
	b	83,350	91,972	96,220	99,482	102,914	106,818	109,154
Live births	a	5,403	5,481	5,985	5,898	5,897	5,866	5,864
	b	645	822	1,175	1,070	1,085	1,314	1,443
Deceased	a	6,561	7,204	6,889	7,040	7,150	6,886	7,110
	b	286	321	333	344	368	393	432
Excess of births (+) respectively deaths (-)	a	-1,158	-1,723	-904	-1,142	-1,253	-1,020	-1,246
	b	+359	+501	+842	+726	+717	+921	+1,011
Moved in	a	33,932	35,514	31,893	28,496	29,184	29,030	25,940
	b	19,160	20,720	17,600	14,506	14,712	14,495	11,923
Moved away	a	29,404	29,001	31,106	26,592	28,201	27,570	25,639
	b	13,264	13,097	12,755	10,635	10,885	10,340	9,455
Excess of moved in (+) respectively moved away (-)	a	+4,528	+6,513	+787	+1,904	+983	+1,460	+301
	b	+5,896	+7,623	+4,845	+3,871	+3,827	+4,155	+2,468
Total balance³⁾	a	+4,567	+5,670	-368	+787	+410	+1,240	-554
	b	+7,162	+8,622	+4,248	+3,262	+3,432	+3,904	+2,336
	c	+ 7.9	+ 9.7	- 0.6	+ 1.3	+ 0.7	+ 2.1	- 0.9

1) The distinction "German/non-German" is influenced from the 2000 reporting year onwards by the nationality law reform of July 1999. – 2) 2016: For six municipalities, the result at hand – which has amongst others been determined based on the information passed on to registration authorities – is implausible. Thus, the accuracy of the results from the superordinate administrative districts is restricted – 3) Including inventory corrections due to subsequently corrected registrations and including cases of change to German nationality.

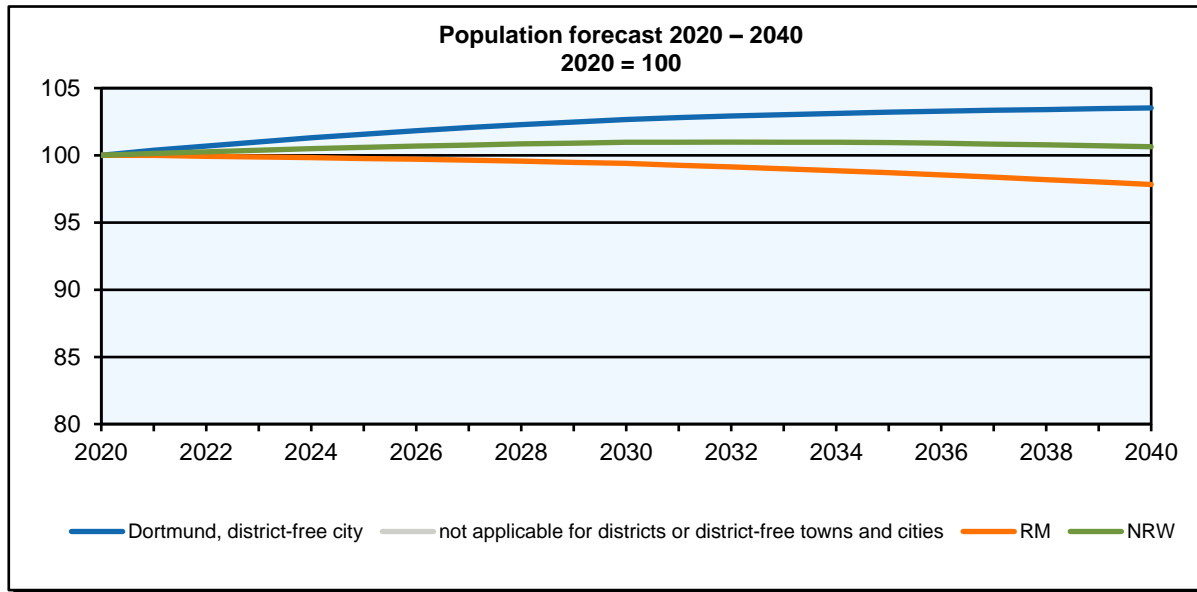
Population structure on 31/12/2020

Population	area studied		all parishes of the		
			district	RM	state
	number		%		
Total population	587,696	100	x	100	100
of which aged ... years					
below 6	34,808	5.9	x	5.8	5.8
6 to under 18	62,645	10.7	x	10.7	11.0
18 to under 25	48,991	8.3	x	7.5	7.8
25 to under 30	42,543	7.2	x	6.2	6.2
30 to under 40	80,131	13.6	x	12.5	12.6
40 to under 50	70,738	12.0	x	11.8	12.0
50 to under 60	88,427	15.0	x	15.9	16.2
60 to under 65	38,017	6.5	x	7.2	7.0
65 and more	121,396	20.7	x	22.3	21.4
18 to under 65	368,847	62.8	x	61.2	61.8
Female	298,600	50.8	x	51.1	50.9
Non-German ¹⁾	109,154	18.6	x	15.4	13.8

1) The distinction "German/non-German" is influenced from the 2000 reporting year onwards by the nationality law reform of July 1999.

Migration across municipality borders as average of the years 2016 – 2020

Moved in or moved away	area studied		all parishes of the		
			district	RM	state
	number		%		
Total newcomers	28,909	100	x	100	100
of which aged ... years					
under 18	4,039	14.0	x	17.3	15.5
18 to under 25	7,636	26.4	x	20.1	20.9
25 to under 30	5,774	20.0	x	17.4	17.9
30 to under 50	8,516	29.5	x	31.5	31.8
50 to under 65	2,078	7.2	x	9.0	9.1
65 and more	865	3.0	x	4.6	4.7
18 to under 65	24,004	83.0	x	78.1	79.8
Non-Germans	14,647	50.7	x	47.2	42.8
Total departures	27,822	100	x	100	100
of which aged ... years					
under 18	3,489	12.5	x	14.8	13.8
18 to under 25	5,511	19.8	x	19.0	20.2
25 to under 30	5,732	20.6	x	17.9	18.1
30 to under 50	9,359	33.6	x	32.4	32.3
50 to under 65	2,407	8.7	x	10.1	10.0
65 and more	1,323	4.8	x	5.8	5.6
18 to under 65	23,009	82.7	x	79.4	80.6
Non-Germans	10,814	38.9	x	38.0	36.1



Foreign population according to nationality on 31/12/2020*)

Ranking no.	Nationality	total			male	female
		number	Total share of population in %	Total share of foreigners in %		
1	Turkey	22,410	3.8	18.5	11,490	10,920
2	Syria, Arab Republic	12,665	2.2	10.5	7,640	5,025
3	Poland	10,225	1.7	8.5	5,430	4,795
4	Romania	5,515	0.9	4.6	3,110	2,405
5	Spain	4,855	0.8	4.0	2,670	2,180
6	Greece	4,575	0.8	3.8	2,430	2,145
7	Bulgaria	4,245	0.7	3.5	2,245	2,000
8	Italy	4,245	0.7	3.5	2,490	1,755
9	Morocco	3,420	0.6	2.8	1,680	1,740
10	Iraq	3,145	0.5	2.6	1,780	1,360
11	Serbia excluding Kosovo	2,675	0.5	2.2	1,355	1,320
12	North Macedonia	2,425	0.4	2.0	1,240	1,185
13	Ukraine	2,370	0.4	2.0	960	1,410
14	Croatia	2,345	0.4	1.9	1,230	1,120
15	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,080	0.4	1.7	1,070	1,015

*) For reasons of confidentiality (§ 16 Federal Statistics Law), data from the foreigner statistics beginning from the reporting year 2016 are only passed on rounded. The deviation between rounded and not rounded values is ± 2 persons maximum.

Healthcare

Population	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Hospitals on 31/12/2019				
Number	10	x	95	341
Actual beds in hospitals	3,948	x	38,740	117,869
Doctors in hospitals	1,401	x	.	45,076
Care staff in hospitals	3,803	x	.	107,220
Chemists 2019	93	x	902	3,336
Day care facilities for children on 01/03/2020				
Day care facilities for children	314	x	2,577	10,398
Approved places	19,888	x	165,880	635,369

Educational structure of the population 2019*)

Population	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
		in 1000		
According to highest general school-leaving qualification	505	x	4,349	15,221
Primary and secondary school qualification	162	x	1,510	4,833
Comprehensive school or equivalent qualification	98	x	938	3,430
Qualification for university or university of applied sciences entrance (Abitur)	193	x	1,431	5,446
According to highest vocational training qualification	505	x	4,349	15,221
Apprenticeship / vocational training in dual system	226	x	2,043	6,956
Technical school qualification	30	x	316	1,133
Academic qualification (Bachelor, Master, Diploma)	88	x	612	2,565
without vocational qualification	159	x	1,372	4,542

*) Population at primary place of residence, from the age of 15.

To "Academic Qualification (Bachelor, Master, Diploma, PhD)": Until 2015 university/university of applied sciences qualification / PhD.

From 2016 the qualifications Bachelor, Master, Diploma and PhD are represented in the Academic Qualifications category, regardless of where these were acquired. Until 2015 the educational institution was the focus.

General education schools* on 15/10/2020

Characteristic	total ¹⁾	Primary school	General school	Secondary school	Grammar school	Comprehensive school	Special school
Schools	156	88	8	13	16	9	16
Pupils	61,020	21,495	2,695	7,555	14,450	9,560	2,790
German	48,805	16,485	1,410	6,100	12,855	7,650	2,305
Foreign	12,215	5,010	1,290	1,455	1,595	1,910	485
Distribution in the 7th grade across school forms	5,425	x	460	1,280	1,970	1,270	290
School leaving	5,470	–	500	1,175	1,785	1,285	295
without secondary school qualification	425	–	80	30	20	75	190
with secondary school qualification	225	–	75	20	30	60	30
with secondary school qualification after grade 10	525	–	215	25	5	220	40
with technical college entrance qualification	1,865	–	130	1,100	85	400	40
with university of applied science entrance qualification	280	–	–	–	125	65	–
with university entrance qualification	2,155	–	–	–	1,520	470	–
Teachers⁴⁾	5,350	1,640	305	540	1,170	865	560
male	1,430	160	95	180	455	325	115
female	3,920	1,475	210	355	710	540	450
full-time	3,445	945	235	370	765	660	320
part-time	1,905	695	70	165	405	205	245

*) With the exception of the number of schools, original case numbers are rounded up or down to a multiple of 5. This means that there is no additivity

– 1) including elementary school, PRIMUS school, secondary school, community school, independent Waldorf school and further education college, if applicable – 2) full-time and BAT teachers

Vocational schools*) on 15/10/2020

Characteristic	total ¹⁾	Vocational school	Elementary vocational school ²⁾	Vocational college	Technical college	Technical school
Schools	15	11	–	12	4	10
Pupils	22,500	16,010	–	3,535	270	1 660
German	19,040	13,785	–	2,625	205	1 550
Foreign	3,460	2,225	–	910	60	110
Teachers ³⁾	1,025	.	.	.	.	.

1) school organizations under one leadership – 2) including vocational preparation year – 3) full-time and BAT teachers

Students and passed university examinations in the Ruhr Metropolis in 2019

Subject group/study field	students (WS 20/21)	passed university examinations				
		University degree	PhD	Teacher training	University of applied sciences degree	Art or other qualification
Total	250,856	15,374	1,466	3,431	8,666	151
Humanities	28,534	1,257	88	1,832	176	-
Humanities in General	6,592	243	6	250	153	-
Philosophy	2,335	161	20	61	-	-
History	4,137	202	12	164	-	-
Library studies, documentation	-	-	-	-	-	-
General and comparative literature and linguistics	1,369	98	5	-	-	-
German studies (German, Germanic languages)	5,297	180	12	580	-	-
English studies, American studies	4,122	115	7	419	-	-
Romance studies	1,202	83	2	125	-	-
Sports	1,625	135	-	189	-	-
Law, business, social science	105,586	6,232	260	321	5,084	9
Law, business, sociology general	1,215	72	43	5	27	-
Political science	5,012	275	2	-	-	-
Social science	4,199	401	30	110	16	-
Social studies	6,692	202	3	74	838	-
Law	15,312	569	28	-	210	-
Administration	3,217	-	-	-	974	-
Business management	40,045	2,769	94	75	2,054	-
Business engineering	3,924	46	-	-	555	-
Psychology	18,103	1,175	24	7	372	-
Educational science	7,564	690	36	50	38	9
Mathematics, natural sciences	21,722	1,761	382	910	80	-
Mathematics, natural sciences general	1,359	12	-	216	6	-
Mathematics	7,288	332	54	395	-	-
Physics, astronomy	3,030	353	63	36	-	-
Chemistry	4,450	401	143	51	34	-
Pharmacy	15	-	-	-	-	-
Biology	3,990	420	103	146	40	-
Geo-sciences (without geography)	560	115	10	-	-	-
Geography	1,030	128	9	66	-	-
Human medicine/healthcare science	8,503	717	406	-	161	-
Agricultural, forestry and nutritional science	2	-	-	-	-	-
Land management, environmental design	1	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural science, food technology	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nutritional and household science	1	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering	79,110	5,090	325	49	3,014	-
Engineering general	1,516	-	-	10	177	-
Mining, metallurgy	396	1	-	-	42	-
Mechanical engineering/plant engineering	16,151	1,390	137	24	942	-
Electrical engineering and Information technology	8,202	592	64	4	355	-
Transport engineering, nautical science	771	-	-	-	61	-
Architecture, interior design	2,610	157	2	-	208	-
Spatial planning	1,538	326	14	-	-	-
Civil engineering	6,147	615	33	3	167	-
Surveying	425	-	-	-	45	-
Information technology	33,234	1,192	55	8	629	-
Art, art studies	4,391	182	5	130	151	142
Art, art studies general	944	55	3	69	-	-
Design	1,732	80	-	8	133	13
Performance art, film, television, theatre	780	35	-	-	18	35

Students and primary attendees in the Ruhr Metropolis according to universities in WS 2019/20

University		Students (primary attendees)					
		total	in 1st university semester	with German nationality		with foreign nationality	
				together	in 1st university semester	together	in 1st university semester
m = male f = female t = together							
Universities	m	137,061	14,016	114,571	10,583	19,144	3,108
	f	114,482	13,091	95,491	10,055	14,669	2,441
	t	251,543	27,107	210,062	20,638	33,813	5,549
Universities	m	97,463	8,438	84,059	6,401	13,404	2,037
	w	89,291	9,091	77,897	7,258	11,394	1,833
	t	186,754	17,529	161,956	13,659	24,798	3,870
Duisburg-Essen	m	22,021	2,471	17,025	1,737	4,996	734
	f	20,805	2,698	17,483	2,165	3,322	533
	t	42,826	5,169	34,508	3,902	8,318	1,267
Fernuniversität Hagen	m	34,267	1,179	31,385	903	2,882	276
	f	30,785	1,659	27,429	1,245	3,356	414
	t	65,052	2,838	58,814	2,148	6,238	690
Bochum	m	21,796	2,653	18,475	2,038	3,321	615
	f	20,856	2,612	17,684	2,030	3,172	582
	t	42,652	5,265	36,159	4,068	6,493	1,197
Dortmund	m	18,245	2,051	16,120	1,657	2,125	394
	f	15,367	2,023	13,889	1,734	1,478	289
	t	33,612	4,074	30,009	3,391	3,603	683
Witten-Herdecke (priv. u.)	m	1,134	84	1,054	66	80	18
	f	1,478	99	1,412	84	66	15
	t	2,612	183	2,466	150	146	33
Art colleges	m	692	64	430	26	262	38
	f	851	92	485	39	366	53
	t	1,543	156	915	65	628	91
Folkwang University of the Arts Essen	m	692	64	430	26	262	38
	f	851	92	485	39	366	53
	t	1,543	156	915	65	628	91
Folkwang University of the Arts Bochum	m	–	–	–	–	–	–
	f	–	–	–	–	–	–
	t	–	–	–	–	–	–
Universities of applied sciences	m	37,132	4,789	28,308	3,431	5,478	1,033
	f	22,812	3,264	15,581	2,114	2,909	555
	t	59,944	8,053	43,889	5,545	8,387	1,588
EBZ Business School, Bochum	m	690	57	.	.	.	.
	f	493	39	.	.	.	.
	t	1,183	96	.	.	.	.
Hochschule Ruhr West in Bottrop	m	1,296	189	1,133	168	163	21
	f	292	40	242	36	50	4
	t	1,588	229	1,375	204	213	25
Hochschule Ruhr West in Mülheim	m	3,512	459	3,045	423	467	36
	f	1,407	169	1,184	148	223	21
	t	4,919	628	4,229	571	690	57
Rhein-Waal in Kamp-Lintfort	m	1,311	252	604	85	707	167
	f	878	148	566	81	312	67
	t	2,189	400	1,170	166	1,019	234
Hamm-Lippstadt in Hamm	m	1,721	239	1,607	226	114	13
	f	1,646	288	1,484	276	162	12
	t	3,367	527	3,091	502	276	25
Südwestfalen in Hagen	m	2,012	236	1,819	209	193	27
	f	577	81	502	59	75	22
	t	2,589	317	2,321	268	268	49

Additionally: Students and primary attendees in the Ruhr Metropolis according to universities in WS 2019/20

University		Students (primary attendees)					
		total	in 1st university semester	with German nationality		with foreign nationality	
				together	in 1st university semester	together	in 1st university semester
	m = male f = female t = together						
Int. School of Management, Dortmund (priv. univ. of applied sciences)	m	404	91	314	57	90	34
	f	398	89	300	51	98	38
	t	802	180	614	108	188	72
Westfälische Hochschule in Gelsenkirchen	m	3,227	438	2,723	352	504	86
	f	1,550	235	1,239	183	311	52
	t	4,777	673	3,962	535	815	138
Westfälische Hochschule in Recklinghausen	m	1,120	186	983	172	137	14
	f	1,006	190	884	166	122	24
	t	2,126	376	1,867	338	259	38
Bochum	m	5,280	725	4,473	514	807	211
	f	2,554	389	2,119	280	435	109
	t	7,834	1,114	6,592	794	1,242	320
Dortmund	m	9,170	1,014	7,539	802	1,631	212
	f	5,374	644	4,469	504	905	140
	t	14,544	1,658	12,008	1,306	2,536	352
Priv. techn. FH Bochum (DMT)	m	2,152	253	1,686	149	466	104
	f	385	65	282	26	103	39
	t	2,537	318	1,968	175	569	143
Protestant University of Applied Sciences Rheinland-Westfalen-Lippe Bochum	m	580	63	.	.	.	.
	f	1,969	296	.	.	.	.
	t	2,549	359	.	.	.	.
FH für Logistik und Wirt- schaft Hamm (priv.)	m	461	122	327	26	134	96
	f	229	53	204	42	25	11
	t	690	175	531	68	159	107
Priv. FOM University of Applied Sciences Essen	m	2,120	260	2,055	248	65	12
	f	2,194	278	2,106	262	88	16
	t	4,314	538	4,161	510	153	28
Priv. FOM University of Applied Sciences Duisburg	m	547	57	.	.	.	.
	f	454	50	.	.	.	.
	t	1,001	107	.	.	.	.
Priv. FOM University of Applied Sciences Marl	m	82	–	.	.	.	.
	f	47	–	.	.	.	.
	t	129	–	.	.	.	.
Priv. FOM University of Applied Sciences Dortmund	m	1,447	148	.	.	.	.
	f	1,359	210	.	.	.	.
	t	2,806	358	.	.	.	.
Administration colleges for public administration	m	1,774	725	1,774	725	–	–
	f	1,528	644	1,528	644	–	–
	t	3,302	1,369	3,302	1,369	–	–
Gelsenkirchen	m	595	235	595	235	–	–
	f	448	195	448	195	–	–
	t	1,043	430	1,043	430	–	–
Duisburg	m	666	307	666	307	–	–
	f	640	283	640	283	–	–
	t	1,306	590	1,306	590	–	–
Hagen	m	513	183	513	183	–	–
	f	440	166	440	166	–	–
	t	953	349	953	349	–	–

Training places*) September 2020

Characteristics	EA Duisburg	Ruhr Metropolis (EA)	NRW
Training places	3,895	27,375	110,568
Change to previous year in %	- 5.4	- 5.8	- 7.8
Registered applicants	3,858	33,461	115,639
Change to previous year in %	- 11.6	- 9.1	- 10.0
Newly concluded training agreements	3,819	24,789	103,509
Change to previous year in %	- 14.6	- 13.5	- 12.7

*) Statistics of the Bundesagentur für Arbeit according to employment agencies (EA); Ruhr Metropolis according to employment

Employees subject to social security contributions*) on 30/06/2020 according to sex

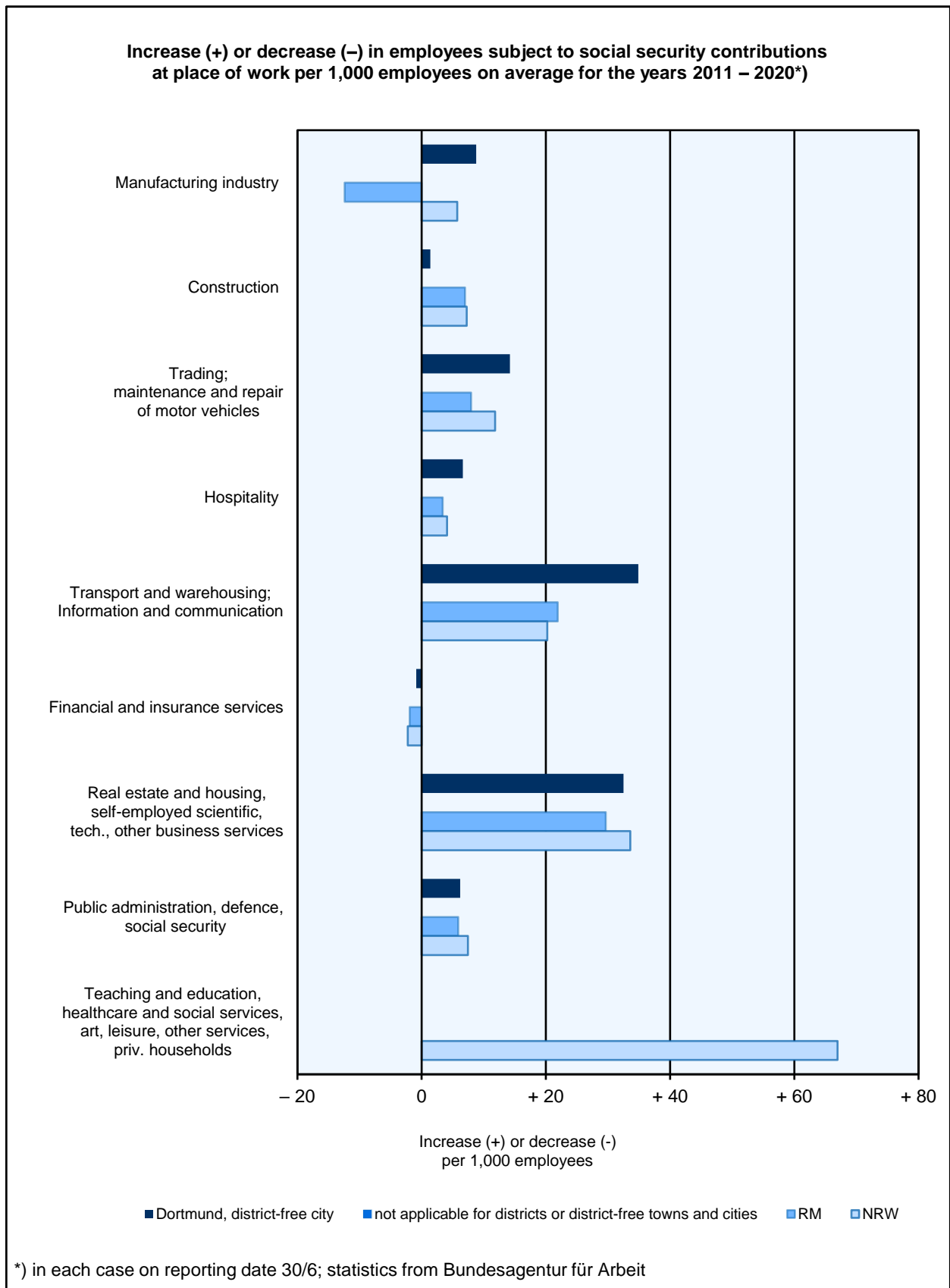
Sex	employees at place of work		employees at place of residence		balance of commuters
	total	including incoming commuters	total	including outgoing commuters	
Total	246,840	111,419	216,535	81,239	+30,180
male	133,481	65,972	119,433	51,989	+13,983
female	113,359	45,447	97,102	29,250	+16,197

*) Statistics of the Bundesagentur für Arbeit

Employees subject to social security contributions*) (place of work) on 30/06/2020

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Economic sectors (ES 2008)				
Total	246,840	x	1,780,269	6,974,006
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	.	x	3,358	34,637
%	.	x	0.2	0.5
Mining and quarrying of stone and soil	442	x	2,997	12,628
%	0.2	x	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing industry	25,251	x	256,139	1,348,375
%	10.2	x	14.4	19.3
Energy supply, water, waste water, waste	6,503	x	51,590	125,799
%	2.6	x	2.9	1.8
Construction	11,214	x	102,459	356,305
%	4.5	x	5.8	5.1
Trading; maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	33,895	x	257,350	996,855
%	13.7	x	14.5	14.3
Hospitality	6,124	x	41,050	172,815
%	2.5	x	2.3	2.5
Transport and warehousing; information and communication	30,537	x	166,100	619,408
%	12.4	x	9.3	8.9
Financial and insurance services	10,847	x	43,436	204,680
%	4.4	x	2.4	2.9
Real estate and housing, self-employed scientific, tech., other business services, public administration, defence; Social security	42,977	x	281,811	1,055,434
%	17.4	x	15.8	15.1
Teaching and education, healthcare and social services, art, leisure, other services, private household	13,426	x	98,468	367,170
%	5.4	x	5.5	5.3
	.	x	.	1,679,864
	.	x	.	24.1
Nationality, sex, education and age				
Total	246,840	x	1,780,269	6,974,006
German	215,486	x	1,559,324	6,118,245
Male	113,722	x	816,876	3,254,856
Foreign	31,188	x	219,655	850,232
Male	19,652	x	144,206	548,706
According to education				
with completed vocational training	138,264	x	1,056,740	4,099,978
without completed vocational training	37,714	x	266,769	1,010,510
with qualification from university, university of applied sciences	44,625	x	255,562	1,130,356
without statement of qualification	26,237	x	201,198	733,162
of which aged ... years in percent				
below 20	1.5	x	1.6	1.7
20 to under 25	8.5	x	8.2	8.1
25 to under 30	12.1	x	11.1	11.0
30 to under 50	44.4	x	43.2	43.2
50 to under 60	25.2	x	26.7	26.9
60 and over	8.2	x	9.1	9.0
Trainees				
Total	11,223	x	85,483	320,971
Male	6,194	x	47,046	183,281
Female	5,029	x	38,437	137,690

*) Statistics of the Bundesagentur für Arbeit



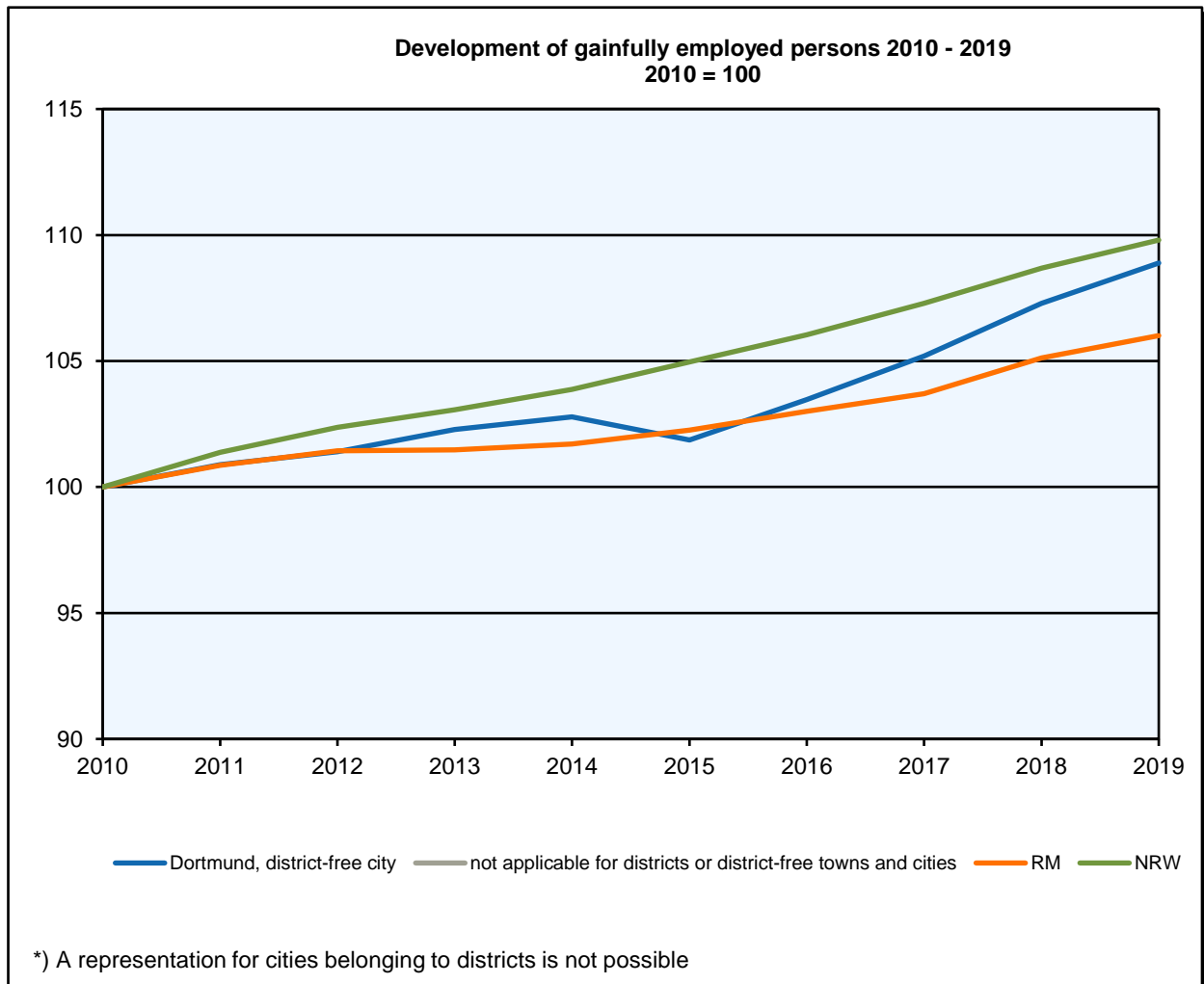
Note: the difference between the employees of the last and first reporting year for one economic sector is compared to the average of all employees of the whole reporting period, with regard to 1,000 employees each.

This method of calculation allows the comparison of study areas of different sizes.

Gainfully employed*) 2019

Gainfully employed	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Total	333,200	x	2,470,400	9,648,900
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	300	x	8,600	80,400
%	0.1	x	0.3	0.8
Production industry	48,000	x	480,400	2,154,300
%	14.4	x	19.4	22.3
Production industry without construction	32,800	x	349,700	1,681,000
%	9.8	x	14.2	17.4
Manufacturing industry	26,700	x	294,800	1,533,700
%	8.0	x	11.9	15.9
Construction	15,200	x	130,700	473,300
%	4.6	x	5.3	4.9
Services	284,800	x	1,981,100	7,414,200
%	85.5	x	80.2	76.8
Trade, hospitality, transport and warehousing; information and communication	94,000	x	643,600	2,511,100
%	28.2	x	26.1	26.0
Financial and insurance services	72,800	x	461,700	1,736,600
%	21.8	x	18.7	18.0
Public and private service providers	118,000	x	875,800	3,166,500
%	35.4	x	35.5	32.8

*) Erwerbstätigenrechnung des Bundes und der Länder (state and national figures for the gainfully employed)



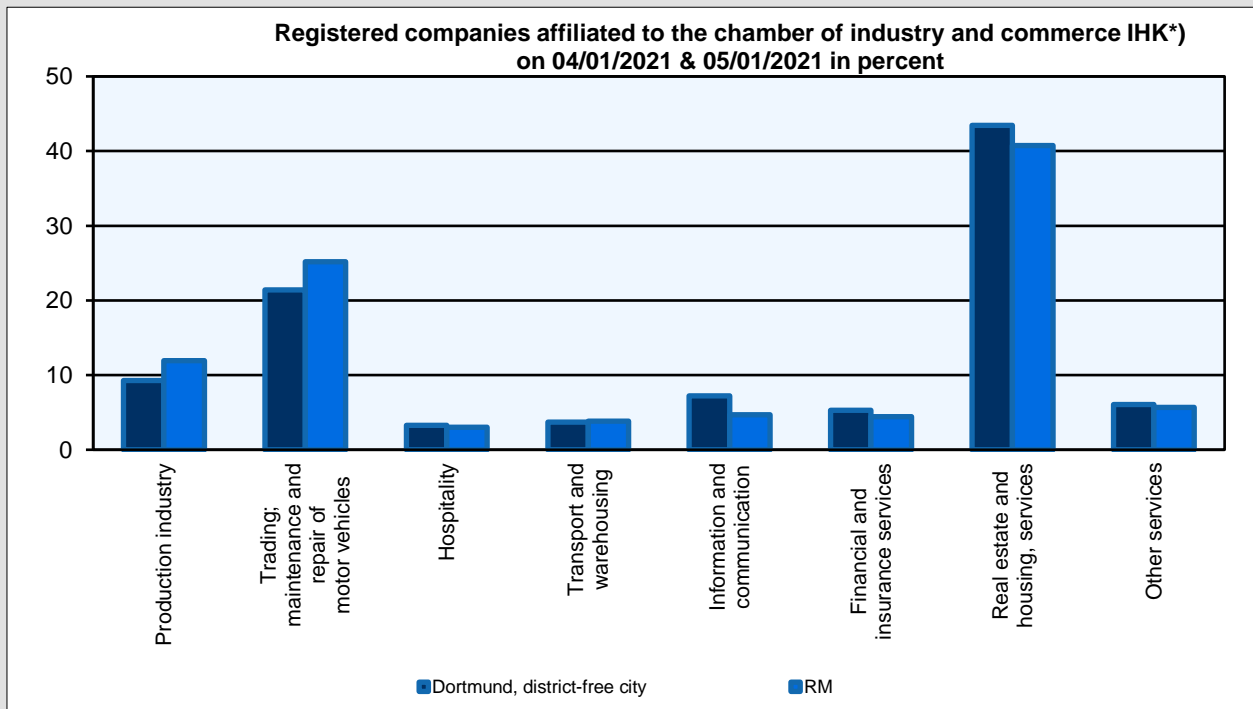
Manufacturing industry 2020 *)

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Manufacture of food and feedstuffs				
companies	16	x	219	997
employees	930	x	.	107,576
turnover (1,000 EUR)	185,266	x	.	36,707,948
Manufacture of beverages				
companies	2	x	17	71
employees	.	x	.	8,965
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	3,792,904
Manufacture of textiles				
companies	1	x	27	189
employees	.	x	.	17,563
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	3,238,810
Manufacture of paper, cardboard and goods made from these				
companies	–	x	20	204
employees	–	x	.	27,234
turnover (1,000 EUR)	–	x	.	7,377,835
Manufacture of chemical products				
companies	11	x	124	457
employees	644	x	.	97,080
turnover (1,000 EUR)	324,308	x	.	41,153,689
Manufacture of pharmaceutical products				
companies	2	x	9	60
employees	.	x	.	13,109
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	5,867,315
Manufacture of rubber and plastic goods				
companies	9	x	100	781
employees	1,089	x	.	79,962
turnover (1,000 EUR)	218,254	x	.	15,367,558
Metal production and processing				
companies	5	x	123	452
employees	.	x	.	103,779
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	32,213,158
Manufacture of data processing devices, electronic and optical products				
companies	14	x	76	342
employees	2,946	x	.	44,121
turnover (1,000 EUR)	475,480	x	.	10,369,066
Engineering				
companies	28	x	297	1,517
employees	5,580	x	.	198,550
turnover (1,000 EUR)	1,604,356	x	.	44,027,526
Manufacture of motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts				
companies	3	x	51	250
employees	.	x	.	78,560
turnover (1,000 EUR)	87,223	x	.	26,608,928
Manufacture of furniture				
companies	2	x	24	298
employees	.	x	.	31,200
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	7,518,157

*) Operations of companies with generally 20 and more employees, companies and employees at reporting date 30/09.

Registered companies affiliated to the chamber of industry and commerce IHK*) on 04/01/2021 & 05/01/2021

Companies	area studied		RM	
	absolute	%	absolute	%
Total	10,488	100.0	78,338	100.0
Registered in the commercial register	10,458	99.7	78,097	99.7
Headquarters	10,279	98.0	76,947	98.2
Subsidiaries	179	1.7	1,140	1.5
Recorded in the register of co-operatives	30	0.3	241	0.3
Operating sites	2 773	26.4	22,473	28.7
Headquarters and subsidiaries according to sector				
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	7	0.1	160	0.2
Production industry	971	9.3	9,342	11.9
Mining and quarrying of earth, stone	3	0.0	63	0.1
Manufacturing industry	443	4.2	5,030	6.4
Construction	419	4.0	3,016	3.8
Trading; maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	2,243	21.4	19,740	25.2
Trading in and repair of motor vehicles	227	2.2	2,285	2.9
Wholesale, incl. trade brokerage	1,029	9.8	8,867	11.3
Wholesale	963	9.2	8,191	10.5
Trade brokerage	66	0.6	676	0.9
Retail	986	9.4	8,579	11.0
Hospitality	345	3.3	2,357	3.0
Transport and warehousing	387	3.7	2,986	3.8
Information and communication	758	7.2	3,688	4.7
Provision of financial and insurance services	554	5.3	3,474	4.4
Banking sector	8	0.1	107	0.1
Insurance sector	175	1.7	1,163	1.5
Financial services sector	371	3.5	2,204	2.8
Real estate and housing, provision of self-employed, scientific, technical and other business services	4,558	43.5	31,916	40.7
Provision of self-employed, scientific, technical and other business services	3,505	33.4	24,136	30.8
Other services	635	6.1	4,434	5.7
Healthcare and social services	203	1.9	1,429	1.8

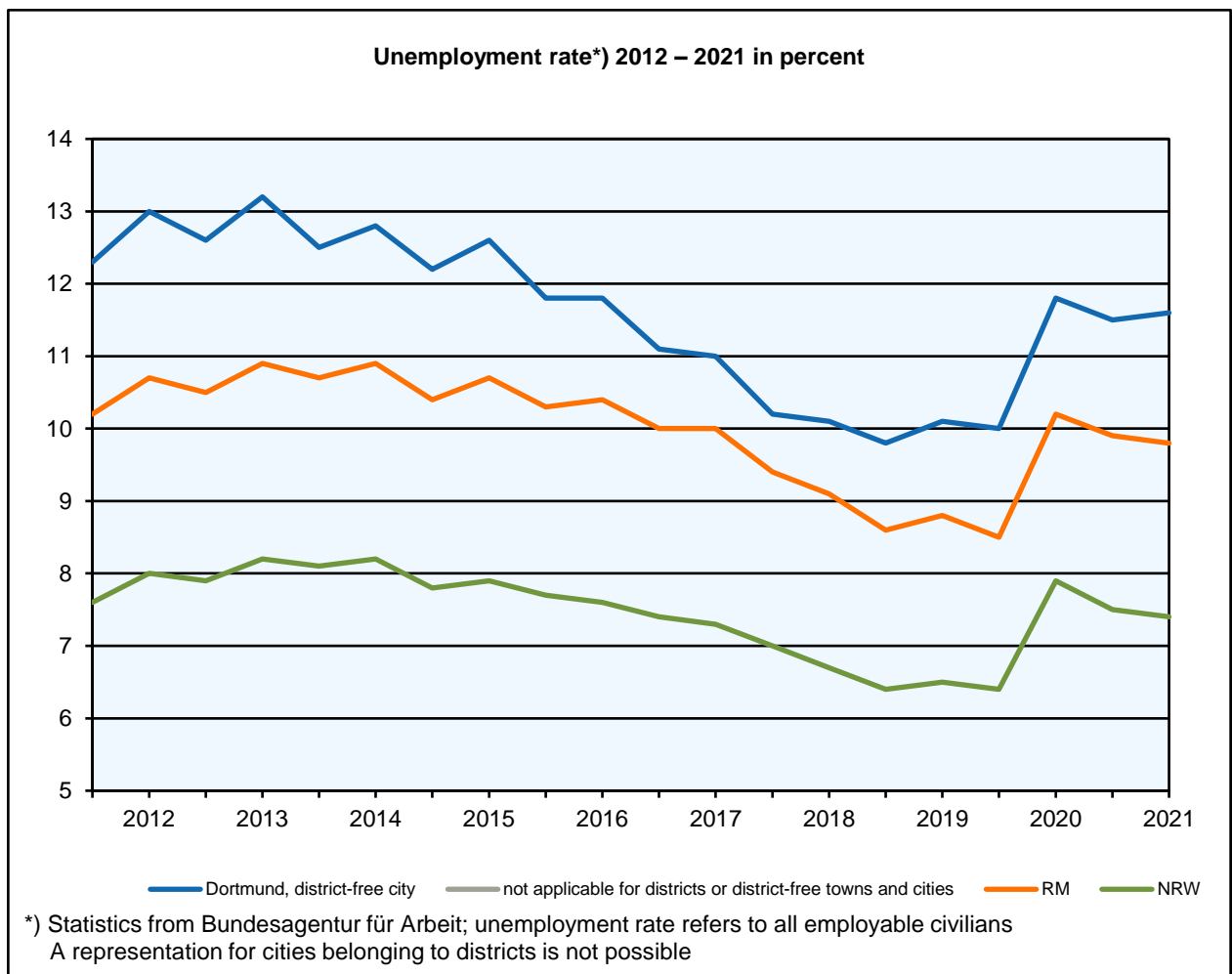


*) Statistics of the chambers of industry and commerce *) in the Ruhr region

Unemployment*)

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Unemployment rate in June 2021 in percent	11.6	x	9.8	7.4
Total unemployed in June 2020	37,084	x	264,663	725,623
German	22,192	x	166,626	473,355
Foreign	14,803	x	97,186	250,427
Men	20,740	x	147,164	401,174
Women	16,343	x	117,498	324,447
under 20 years old	548	x	3,523	9,670
under 25 years old	3,089	x	20,999	58,991
50 and older	10,720	x	82,205	235,950
55 and older	6,249	x	50,391	152,072
Long-term unemployed	18,311	x	129,436	336,605
1 to less than 2 years	8,900	x	61,421	163,193
Severely disabled	3,064	x	19,727	52,541
Unemployed according to SGB III - Social Security Code	8,662	x	65,919	222,346
Long-term unemployed according to SGB III - Social Security Code	1,673	x	10,737	35,336
1 to less than 2 years according to SGB III - Social Security Code	1,257	x	8,676	29,278

*) Statistics of the Bundesagentur für Arbeit; unemployment rate in relation to all of the civilian labour force. The difference between the unemployed according to nationality and the total unemployed arises from cases that cannot be allocated.



National accounts 2019

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Gross domestic product at market prices				
Total in billion EUR	23,924	x	172,499	717,503
Per gainfully employed person in EUR	71,801	x	69,826	74,361
Gross value added (billion EUR)				
Total	21,546	x	155,347	646,171
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	7	x	327	3,559
%	0.0	x	0.2	0.6
Production industry	4,130	x	39,386	173,428
%	19.2	x	25.4	26.8
Production industry without construction	3,150	x	31,718	143,955
%	14.6	x	20.4	22.3
Manufacturing industry	2,097	x	22,611	118,739
%	9.7	x	14.6	18.4
Construction	980	x	7,665	29,473
%	4.5	x	4.9	4.6
Service sector	17,409	x	115,636	469,184
%	80.8	x	74.4	72.6
Trading, hospitality, transport and warehousing; Information and communication	4,986	x	32,312	145,617
%	23.1	x	20.8	22.5
Financial and insurance services	6,273	x	41,194	169,837
%	29.1	x	26.5	26.3
Public and private service providers	6,150	x	42,129	153,731
%	28.5	x	27.1	23.8

Value-added tax*) 2019

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Subject to VAT	17,701	x	153,545	666,813
Taxable turnover (billion EUR)	37,404	x	409,436	1,736,728
for goods and services (billion EUR)	35,695	x	381,590	1,586,281

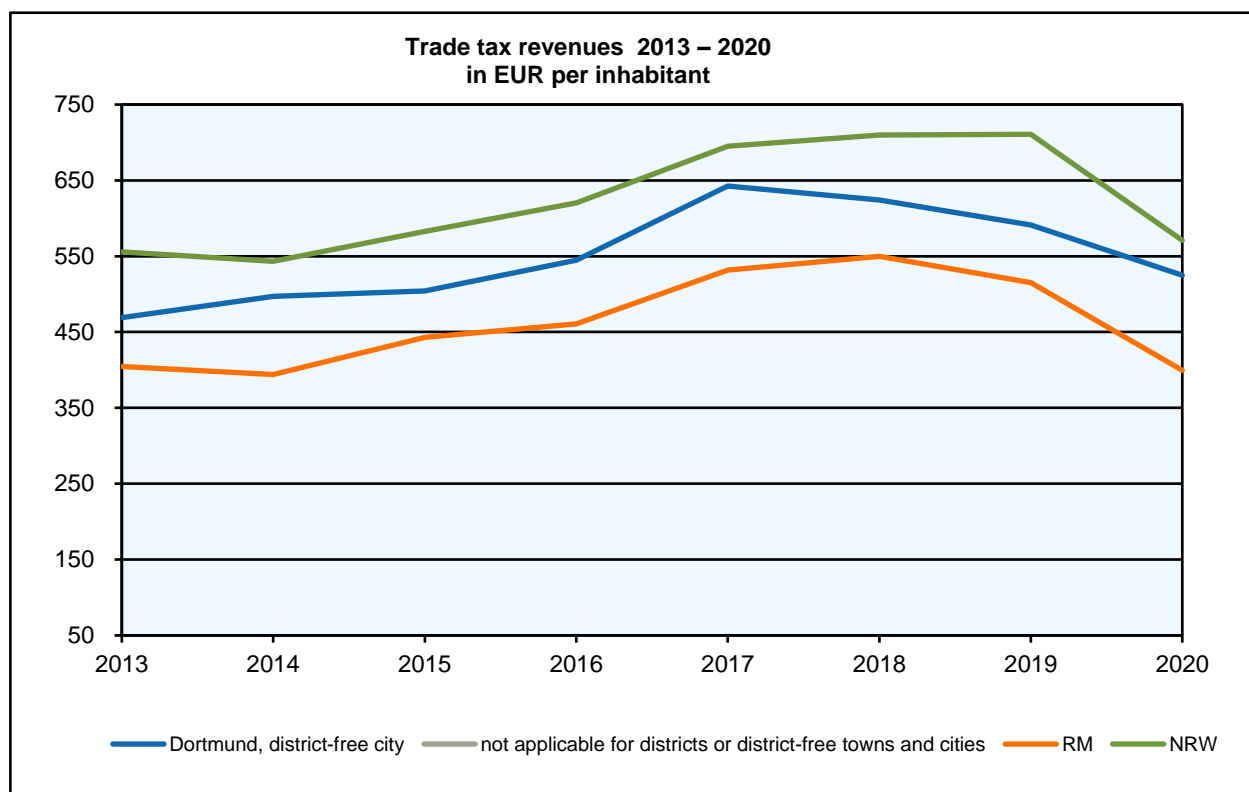
*) Taxed at standard rate with taxable turnover without VAT of 17,500 and more EUR

Public finances

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Total revenue 2020 in thousand EUR ¹⁾	2,961,899	x	23,344,644	94,333,860
Trade tax revenue 2020 in thousand EUR	308,448	x	2,037,782	10,231,865
Total expenditure 2020 in thousand EUR ¹⁾	2,903,795	x	22,972,356	94,012,821
Debt on 31/12/2019 in thousand EUR ²⁾	1,102,158	x	9,173,012	24,003,437
Tax rates of the municipalities 2020				
Assessment rate for property tax A	325	x	.	292
Assessment rate for property tax B	610	x	.	577
Assessment rate for trade tax	485	x	.	450

¹⁾ From 2009, switch from cameralistic accounting to double-entry accounting (DOPPIK)

²⁾ Loans and security paper debts; results from state and districts without district administration and associations

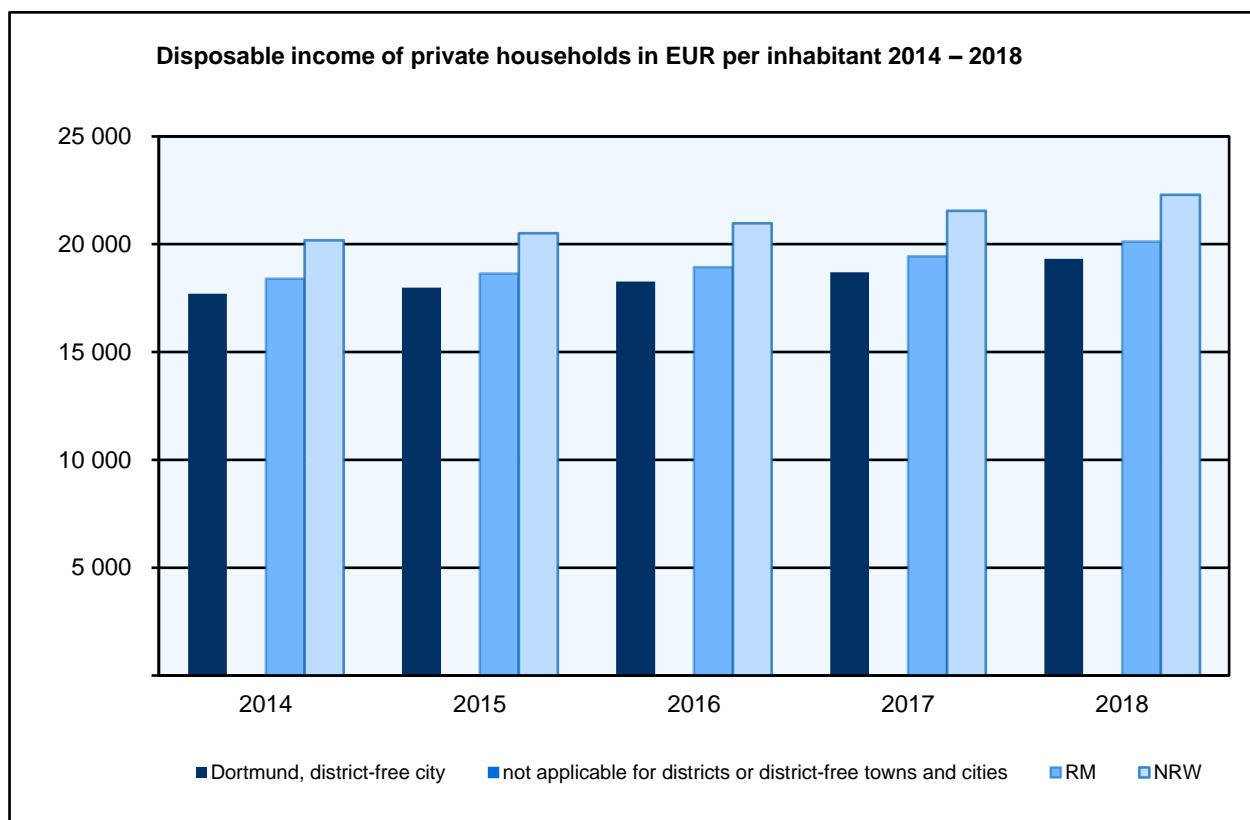


Businesses registered and deregistered 2020

Economic sectors (ES 2008)	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Total business registrations	4,138	x	36,249	136,892
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	3	x	102	789
Manufacturing industry	84	x	1,159	5,457
Construction	373	x	3,428	12,226
Trading; maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	1,243	x	10,475	37,735
Hospitality	336	x	2,583	7,944
Transport and warehousing; information and communication	478	x	4,052	13,432
Financial and insurance services	166	x	1,368	5,886
Real estate and housing, self-employed				
scientific and technical services	811	x	7,942	32,331
Public administration, social security, teaching and education, healthcare, social services, art, leisure, other services	611	x	4,818	19,225
Other economic sectors	33	x	322	1,867
Total business deregistrations	2,694	x	29,445	111,993
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	1	x	89	531
Manufacturing industry	56	x	900	4,148
Construction	257	x	3,433	11,805
Trading; maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	785	x	8,135	30,151
Hospitality	302	x	2,645	8,258
Transport and warehousing; information and communication	249	x	2,373	8,816
Financial and insurance services	105	x	1,087	4,453
Real estate and housing, self-employed				
scientific and technical services	478	x	6,428	26,063
Public administration, social security, teaching and education, healthcare, social services, art, leisure, other services	445	x	4,143	16,761
Other economic sectors	16	x	212	1,007

Income 2018

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Primary income				
Total in billion EUR	13,850	x	121,828	491,297
EUR per inhabitant	23,602	x	23,829	27,412
Disposable income of private households				
Total in billion EUR	11,336	x	102,890	399,570
EUR per inhabitant	19,318	x	20,125	22,294
Ranking of municipality in NRW (1-396)	369	x	x	x



Tourism 2020 *)

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Establishments	65	x	714	4,924
Beds	6,572	x	44,217	244,537
Arrivals	366,668	x	1,939,856	10,956,535
of foreign guests	64,244	x	253,548	1,764,155
Overnight stays	673,061	x	4,401,673	28,488,938
of foreign guests	111,526	x	525,739	4,112,393

*) Accommodation establishments with 10 beds and over, including camp sites (tourist camping) with 10 pitches and over

Legend (in accordance with DIN 55 301)

- 0 = less than half of 1 in the last position, but more than nothing
- = nothing available (precisely zero)
- . = numerical value unknown or confidential
- / = no details, as numerical value not reliable enough
- x = field blocked, as statement not appropriate

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