

Ruhr Metropolis - Facts & Figures

Location profile for Bochum, district-free city

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Facts and Figures for the cities and districts of the Ruhr Metropolis

Business Metropole Ruhr GmbH makes available the statistical key figures for cities, towns and districts of the Ruhr Metropolis (territory of the Regionalverband Ruhr, hereinafter referred to as "RM"). The requirements profile for the data was developed and co-ordinated together with the municipal business development bodies of the region in the "Regional Knowledge Management" working group. The statistical key figures are used in a uniform manner in the region and serve the purpose of common, regional knowledge management.

The base is provided for Business Metropole Ruhr GmbH by Information und Technik Nordrhein-Westfalen (IT.NRW) and the Bundesagentur für Arbeit (federal employment agency - BA) and updated annually (September).

For population data this edition of the location profile solely uses population figures derived from the 2011 census.

Land-use mapping of the RM*) 2008

Type of use	area studied		all parishes of the		
			district	RM	state
	m ²		%		
Total area	145,698,651	100	x	100	100
Built-up area	49,704,367	34.1	x	17.3	.
Green space	29,954,006	20.6	x	10.7	.
Transport space	15,532,367	10.7	x	6.7	.
Water	1,593,808	1.1	x	2.8	.
Supply	2,476,521	1.7	x	1.0	.
Agriculture	26,215,440	18.0	x	39.0	.
Forestry	14,186,592	9.7	x	18.2	.
Unused space	5,465,558	3.8	x	3.4	.
Heaps, excavation sites etc.	569,992	0.4	x	0.9	.

*) Total area not the same as cadastral area due to rounding-off and digitalisation processes

Distance to international airports in NRW

Distance in km	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Düsseldorf (DUS)	42.3	x	x	x
Köln/Bonn (CGN)	90.2	x	x	x
Münster (FMO)	96.7	x	x	x
Dortmund (DTM)	44.1	x	x	x
Paderborn (PAD)	109.0	x	x	x
Mönchengladbach (MGL)	71.7	x	x	x
Weeze (NRN)	96.2	x	x	x

Density of population, settlement and transport on 31/12/2020

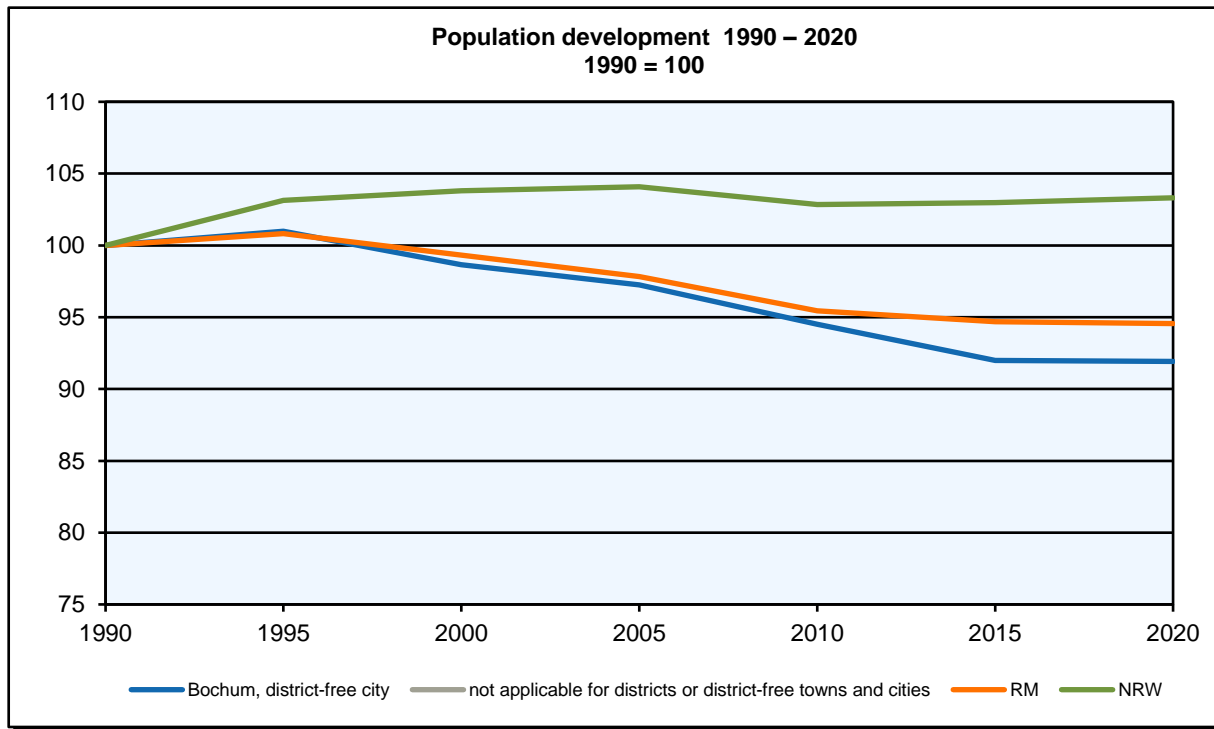
Inhabitants per km ²	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Total population density	2,501.4	x	1,149.3	525.9
Density of settlement and transport ¹⁾	5,586.6	x	4,783.6	.

1) Population density relating to built-up area (settlement and transport areas)

Population 31/12/1990 – 31/12/2020

Population group	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total population	396,486	400,395	391,147	385,626	374,737	364,742	364,454
Male	189,044	193,282	189,771	187,570	182,830	177,427	177,829
Female	207,442	207,113	201,376	198,056	191,907	187,315	186,625
German ¹⁾	364,116	353,762	345,727	341,769	332,241	325,279	314,820
Non-German ¹⁾	32,370	46,633	45,420	43,857	42,496	39,463	49,634

1) The distinction "German/non-German" is influenced from the 2000 reporting year onwards by the nationality law reform of July 1999.



Population level and movement 2014 – 2020

Characteristic		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
a = Total								
b = Non-German ¹⁾								
c = per 1,000 inhabitants								
Population level on 31/12²⁾	a	361,876	364,742	364,920	365,529	364,628	365,587	364,454
	b	34,354	39,463	42,605	44,782	46,521	48,707	49,634
Live births	a	2,987	3,013	3,232	3,315	3,360	3,181	3,277
	b	246	317	530	538	563	586	618
Deceased	a	4,385	4,641	4,518	4,526	4,586	4,430	4,456
	b	103	123	146	156	154	166	157
Excess of births (+) respectively deaths (-)	a	-1,398	-1,628	-1,286	-1,211	-1,226	-1,249	-1,179
	b	+143	+194	+384	+382	+409	+420	+461
Moved in	a	18,098	24,328	20,988	18,434	17,343	18,712	16,562
	b	7,540	13,717	10,613	8,121	7,241	7,681	6,514
Moved away	a	16,888	19,977	19,290	16,559	17,212	16,721	16,205
	b	5,312	8,228	7,084	5,659	5,426	5,252	4,940
Excess of moved in (+) respectively moved away (-)	a	+1,210	+4,351	+1,698	+1,875	+131	+1,991	+357
	b	+2,228	+5,489	+3,529	+2,462	+1,815	+2,429	+1,574
Total balance³⁾	a	+142	+2,866	+178	+609	-901	+959	-1,133
	b	+1,854	+5,109	+3,142	+2,177	+1,739	+2,186	+927
	c	+ 0.4	+ 7.9	+ 0.5	+ 1.7	- 2.5	+ 2.6	- 3.1

1) The distinction "German/non-German" is influenced from the 2000 reporting year onwards by the nationality law reform of July 1999. – 2) 2016: For six municipalities, the result at hand – which has amongst others been determined based on the information passed on to registration authorities – is implausible. Thus, the accuracy of the results from the superordinate administrative districts is restricted – 3) Including inventory corrections due to subsequently corrected registrations and including cases of change to German nationality.

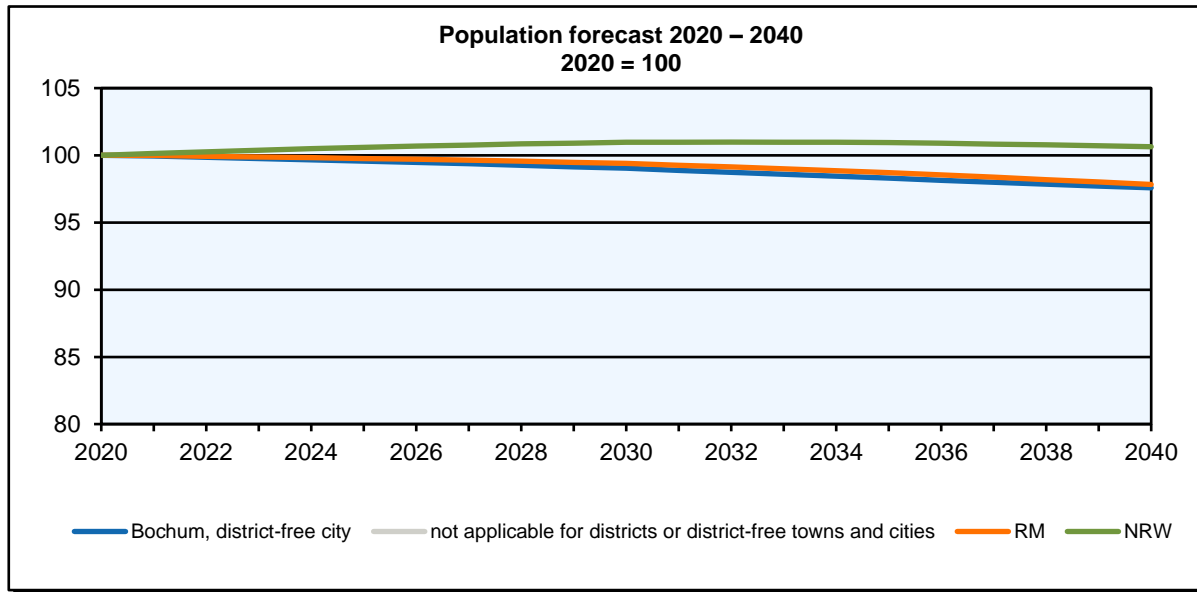
Population structure on 31/12/2020

Population	area studied		all parishes of the		
			district	RM	state
	number		%		
Total population	364,454	100	x	100	100
of which aged ... years					
below 6	19,377	5.3	x	5.8	5.8
6 to under 18	34,848	9.6	x	10.7	11.0
18 to under 25	31,137	8.5	x	7.5	7.8
25 to under 30	27,236	7.5	x	6.2	6.2
30 to under 40	49,873	13.7	x	12.5	12.6
40 to under 50	40,787	11.2	x	11.8	12.0
50 to under 60	54,642	15.0	x	15.9	16.2
60 to under 65	25,181	6.9	x	7.2	7.0
65 and more	81,373	22.3	x	22.3	21.4
18 to under 65	228,856	62.8	x	61.2	61.8
Female	186,625	51.2	x	51.1	50.9
Non-German ¹⁾	49,634	13.6	x	15.4	13.8

1) The distinction "German/non-German" is influenced from the 2000 reporting year onwards by the nationality law reform of July 1999.

Migration across municipality borders as average of the years 2016 – 2020

Moved in or moved away	area studied		all parishes of the		
			district	RM	state
	number		%		
Total newcomers	18,408	100	x	100	100
of which aged ... years					
under 18	2,234	12.1	x	17.3	15.5
18 to under 25	5,445	29.6	x	20.1	20.9
25 to under 30	3,843	20.9	x	17.4	17.9
30 to under 50	5,100	27.7	x	31.5	31.8
50 to under 65	1,241	6.7	x	9.0	9.1
65 and more	546	3.0	x	4.6	4.7
18 to under 65	15,629	84.9	x	78.1	79.8
Non-Germans	8,034	43.6	x	47.2	42.8
Total departures	17,197	100	x	100	100
of which aged ... years					
under 18	1,890	11.0	x	14.8	13.8
18 to under 25	3,503	20.4	x	19.0	20.2
25 to under 30	3,854	22.4	x	17.9	18.1
30 to under 50	5,627	32.7	x	32.4	32.3
50 to under 65	1,433	8.3	x	10.1	10.0
65 and more	890	5.2	x	5.8	5.6
18 to under 65	14,417	83.8	x	79.4	80.6
Non-Germans	5,672	33.0	x	38.0	36.1



Foreign population according to nationality on 31/12/2020*)

Ranking no.	Nationality	total			male	female
		number	Total share of population in %	Total share of foreigners in %		
1	Syria, Arab Republic	10,045	2.8	18.0	5,955	4,085
2	Turkey	8,905	2.4	16.0	4,455	4,445
3	Poland	3,780	1.0	6.8	1,820	1,960
4	Romania	2,230	0.6	4.0	1,175	1,050
5	Italy	1,920	0.5	3.4	1,155	765
6	Iraq	1,705	0.5	3.1	975	730
7	Serbia excluding Kosovo	1,615	0.4	2.9	870	745
8	Greece	1,280	0.4	2.3	665	610
9	Iran, Islamic Republic	1,280	0.4	2.3	695	590
10	Bulgaria	1,110	0.3	2.0	585	525
11	Kosovo	1,095	0.3	2.0	540	555
12	Russian Federation	1,095	0.3	2.0	410	685
13	China (mainland)	940	0.3	1.7	485	455
14	Bosnia and Herzegovina	935	0.3	1.7	535	400
15	Afghanistan	880	0.2	1.6	545	335

*) For reasons of confidentiality (§ 16 Federal Statistics Law), data from the foreigner statistics beginning from the reporting year 2016 are only passed on rounded. The deviation between rounded and not rounded values is ± 2 persons maximum.

Healthcare

Population	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Hospitals on 31/12/2019				
Number	7	x	95	341
Actual beds in hospitals	3,238	x	38,740	117,869
Doctors in hospitals	1,394	x	.	45,076
Care staff in hospitals	3,297	x	.	107,220
Chemists 2019	75	x	902	3,336
Day care facilities for children on 01/03/2020				
Day care facilities for children	185	x	2,577	10,398
Approved places	11,007	x	165,880	635,369

Educational structure of the population 2019*)

Population	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
		in 1000		
According to highest general school-leaving qualification	310	x	4,349	15,221
Primary and secondary school qualification	93	x	1,510	4,833
Comprehensive school or equivalent qualification	55	x	938	3,430
Qualification for university or university of applied sciences entrance (Abitur)	132	x	1,431	5,446
According to highest vocational training qualification	310	x	4,349	15,221
Apprenticeship / vocational training in dual system	131	x	2,043	6,956
Technical school qualification	20	x	316	1,133
Academic qualification (Bachelor, Master, Diploma)	64	x	612	2,565
without vocational qualification	95	x	1,372	4,542

*) Population at primary place of residence, from the age of 15.

To "Academic Qualification (Bachelor, Master, Diploma, PhD)": Until 2015 university/university of applied sciences qualification / PhD.

From 2016 the qualifications Bachelor, Master, Diploma and PhD are represented in the Academic Qualifications category, regardless of where these were acquired. Until 2015 the educational institution was the focus.

General education schools* on 15/10/2020

Characteristic	total ¹⁾	Primary school	General school	Secondary school	Grammar school	Comprehensive school	Special school
Schools	88	45	2	5	11	8	11
Pupils	36,270	11,585	830	3,265	8,535	7,170	1,910
German	30,970	9,500	495	2,765	7,930	6,230	1,570
Foreign	5,300	2,085	335	500	605	945	340
Distribution in the 7th grade across school forms	3,100	x	105	530	1,150	930	145
School leaving	3,335	-	135	490	1,045	1,060	180
without secondary school qualification	260	-	15	15	15	45	135
with secondary school qualification	130	-	5	5	20	55	20
with secondary school qualification after grade 10	350	-	75	15	-	170	20
with technical college entrance qualification	1,035	-	35	460	60	305	-
with university of applied science entrance qualification	170	-	-	-	65	55	-
with university entrance qualification	1,395	-	-	-	885	430	-
Teachers⁴⁾	3,245	850	105	235	670	700	380
male	880	75	30	75	260	245	95
female	2,365	770	75	160	415	450	285
full-time	2,010	440	90	165	445	470	230
part-time	1,235	405	15	70	230	230	145

*) With the exception of the number of schools, original case numbers are rounded up or down to a multiple of 5. This means that there is no additivity

- 1) including elementary school, PRIMUS school, secondary school, community school, independent Waldorf school and further education college, if applicable - 2) full-time and BAT teachers

Vocational schools*) on 15/10/2020

Characteristic	total ¹⁾	Vocational school	Elementary vocational school ²⁾	Vocational college	Technical college	Technical school
Schools	9	7	-	7	5	6
Pupils	12,000	7,435	-	2,380	435	1 245
German	10,375	6,535	-	1,870	350	1 165
Foreign	1,630	900	-	515	85	80
Teachers ³⁾	560	.	.	.	.	.

1) school organizations under one leadership - 2) including vocational preparation year - 3) full-time and BAT teachers

Students and passed university examinations in the Ruhr Metropolis in 2019

Subject group/study field	students (WS 20/21)	passed university examinations				
		University degree	PhD	Teacher training	University of applied sciences degree	Art or other qualification
Total	250,856	15,374	1,466	3,431	8,666	151
Humanities	28,534	1,257	88	1,832	176	-
Humanities in General	6,592	243	6	250	153	-
Philosophy	2,335	161	20	61	-	-
History	4,137	202	12	164	-	-
Library studies, documentation	-	-	-	-	-	-
General and comparative literature and linguistics	1,369	98	5	-	-	-
German studies (German, Germanic languages)	5,297	180	12	580	-	-
English studies, American studies	4,122	115	7	419	-	-
Romance studies	1,202	83	2	125	-	-
Sports	1,625	135	-	189	-	-
Law, business, social science	105,586	6,232	260	321	5,084	9
Law, business, sociology general	1,215	72	43	5	27	-
Political science	5,012	275	2	-	-	-
Social science	4,199	401	30	110	16	-
Social studies	6,692	202	3	74	838	-
Law	15,312	569	28	-	210	-
Administration	3,217	-	-	-	974	-
Business management	40,045	2,769	94	75	2,054	-
Business engineering	3,924	46	-	-	555	-
Psychology	18,103	1,175	24	7	372	-
Educational science	7,564	690	36	50	38	9
Mathematics, natural sciences	21,722	1,761	382	910	80	-
Mathematics, natural sciences general	1,359	12	-	216	6	-
Mathematics	7,288	332	54	395	-	-
Physics, astronomy	3,030	353	63	36	-	-
Chemistry	4,450	401	143	51	34	-
Pharmacy	15	-	-	-	-	-
Biology	3,990	420	103	146	40	-
Geo-sciences (without geography)	560	115	10	-	-	-
Geography	1,030	128	9	66	-	-
Human medicine/healthcare science	8,503	717	406	-	161	-
Agricultural, forestry and nutritional science	2	-	-	-	-	-
Land management, environmental design	1	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural science, food technology	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nutritional and household science	1	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering	79,110	5,090	325	49	3,014	-
Engineering general	1,516	-	-	10	177	-
Mining, metallurgy	396	1	-	-	42	-
Mechanical engineering/plant engineering	16,151	1,390	137	24	942	-
Electrical engineering and Information technology	8,202	592	64	4	355	-
Transport engineering, nautical science	771	-	-	-	61	-
Architecture, interior design	2,610	157	2	-	208	-
Spatial planning	1,538	326	14	-	-	-
Civil engineering	6,147	615	33	3	167	-
Surveying	425	-	-	-	45	-
Information technology	33,234	1,192	55	8	629	-
Art, art studies	4,391	182	5	130	151	142
Art, art studies general	944	55	3	69	-	-
Design	1,732	80	-	8	133	13
Performance art, film, television, theatre	780	35	-	-	18	35

Students and primary attendees in the Ruhr Metropolis according to universities in WS 2019/20

University		Students (primary attendees)					
		total	in 1st university semester	with German nationality		with foreign nationality	
				together	in 1st university semester	together	in 1st university semester
m = male f = female t = together							
Universities	m	137,061	14,016	114,571	10,583	19,144	3,108
	f	114,482	13,091	95,491	10,055	14,669	2,441
	t	251,543	27,107	210,062	20,638	33,813	5,549
Universities	m	97,463	8,438	84,059	6,401	13,404	2,037
	w	89,291	9,091	77,897	7,258	11,394	1,833
	t	186,754	17,529	161,956	13,659	24,798	3,870
Duisburg-Essen	m	22,021	2,471	17,025	1,737	4,996	734
	f	20,805	2,698	17,483	2,165	3,322	533
	t	42,826	5,169	34,508	3,902	8,318	1,267
Fernuniversität Hagen	m	34,267	1,179	31,385	903	2,882	276
	f	30,785	1,659	27,429	1,245	3,356	414
	t	65,052	2,838	58,814	2,148	6,238	690
Bochum	m	21,796	2,653	18,475	2,038	3,321	615
	f	20,856	2,612	17,684	2,030	3,172	582
	t	42,652	5,265	36,159	4,068	6,493	1,197
Dortmund	m	18,245	2,051	16,120	1,657	2,125	394
	f	15,367	2,023	13,889	1,734	1,478	289
	t	33,612	4,074	30,009	3,391	3,603	683
Witten-Herdecke (priv. u.)	m	1,134	84	1,054	66	80	18
	f	1,478	99	1,412	84	66	15
	t	2,612	183	2,466	150	146	33
Art colleges	m	692	64	430	26	262	38
	f	851	92	485	39	366	53
	t	1,543	156	915	65	628	91
Folkwang University of the Arts Essen	m	692	64	430	26	262	38
	f	851	92	485	39	366	53
	t	1,543	156	915	65	628	91
Folkwang University of the Arts Bochum	m	–	–	–	–	–	–
	f	–	–	–	–	–	–
	t	–	–	–	–	–	–
Universities of applied sciences	m	37,132	4,789	28,308	3,431	5,478	1,033
	f	22,812	3,264	15,581	2,114	2,909	555
	t	59,944	8,053	43,889	5,545	8,387	1,588
EBZ Business School, Bochum	m	690	57	.	.	.	.
	f	493	39	.	.	.	.
	t	1,183	96	.	.	.	.
Hochschule Ruhr West in Bottrop	m	1,296	189	1,133	168	163	21
	f	292	40	242	36	50	4
	t	1,588	229	1,375	204	213	25
Hochschule Ruhr West in Mülheim	m	3,512	459	3,045	423	467	36
	f	1,407	169	1,184	148	223	21
	t	4,919	628	4,229	571	690	57
Rhein-Waal in Kamp-Lintfort	m	1,311	252	604	85	707	167
	f	878	148	566	81	312	67
	t	2,189	400	1,170	166	1,019	234
Hamm-Lippstadt in Hamm	m	1,721	239	1,607	226	114	13
	f	1,646	288	1,484	276	162	12
	t	3,367	527	3,091	502	276	25
Südwestfalen in Hagen	m	2,012	236	1,819	209	193	27
	f	577	81	502	59	75	22
	t	2,589	317	2,321	268	268	49

Additionally: Students and primary attendees in the Ruhr Metropolis according to universities in WS 2019/20

University		Students (primary attendees)					
		total	in 1st university semester	with German nationality		with foreign nationality	
				together	in 1st university semester	together	in 1st university semester
m = male f = female t = together							
Int. School of Management, Dortmund (priv. univ. of applied sciences)	m	404	91	314	57	90	34
	f	398	89	300	51	98	38
	t	802	180	614	108	188	72
Westfälische Hochschule in Gelsenkirchen	m	3,227	438	2,723	352	504	86
	f	1,550	235	1,239	183	311	52
	t	4,777	673	3,962	535	815	138
Westfälische Hochschule in Recklinghausen	m	1,120	186	983	172	137	14
	f	1,006	190	884	166	122	24
	t	2,126	376	1,867	338	259	38
Bochum	m	5,280	725	4,473	514	807	211
	f	2,554	389	2,119	280	435	109
	t	7,834	1,114	6,592	794	1,242	320
Dortmund	m	9,170	1,014	7,539	802	1,631	212
	f	5,374	644	4,469	504	905	140
	t	14,544	1,658	12,008	1,306	2,536	352
Priv. techn. FH Bochum (DMT)	m	2,152	253	1,686	149	466	104
	f	385	65	282	26	103	39
	t	2,537	318	1,968	175	569	143
Protestant University of Applied Sciences Rheinland-Westfalen-Lippe Bochum	m	580	63	.	.	.	.
	f	1,969	296	.	.	.	.
	t	2,549	359	.	.	.	.
FH für Logistik und Wirt- schaft Hamm (priv.)	m	461	122	327	26	134	96
	f	229	53	204	42	25	11
	t	690	175	531	68	159	107
Priv. FOM University of Applied Sciences Essen	m	2,120	260	2,055	248	65	12
	f	2,194	278	2,106	262	88	16
	t	4,314	538	4,161	510	153	28
Priv. FOM University of Applied Sciences Duisburg	m	547	57	.	.	.	.
	f	454	50	.	.	.	.
	t	1,001	107	.	.	.	.
Priv. FOM University of Applied Sciences Marl	m	82	–	.	.	.	.
	f	47	–	.	.	.	.
	t	129	–	.	.	.	.
Priv. FOM University of Applied Sciences Dortmund	m	1,447	148	.	.	.	.
	f	1,359	210	.	.	.	.
	t	2,806	358	.	.	.	.
Administration colleges for public administration	m	1,774	725	1,774	725	–	–
	f	1,528	644	1,528	644	–	–
	t	3,302	1,369	3,302	1,369	–	–
Gelsenkirchen	m	595	235	595	235	–	–
	f	448	195	448	195	–	–
	t	1,043	430	1,043	430	–	–
Duisburg	m	666	307	666	307	–	–
	f	640	283	640	283	–	–
	t	1,306	590	1,306	590	–	–
Hagen	m	513	183	513	183	–	–
	f	440	166	440	166	–	–
	t	953	349	953	349	–	–

Training places*) September 2020

Characteristics	EA Duisburg	Ruhr Metropolis (EA)	NRW
Training places	2,927	27,375	110,568
Change to previous year in %	- 8.0	- 5.8	- 7.8
Registered applicants	3,989	33,461	115,639
Change to previous year in %	- 7.2	- 9.1	- 10.0
Newly concluded training agreements	2,916	24,789	103,509
Change to previous year in %	- 9.0	- 13.5	- 12.7

*) Statistics of the Bundesagentur für Arbeit according to employment agencies (EA); Ruhr Metropolis according to employment

Employees subject to social security contributions*) on 30/06/2020 according to sex

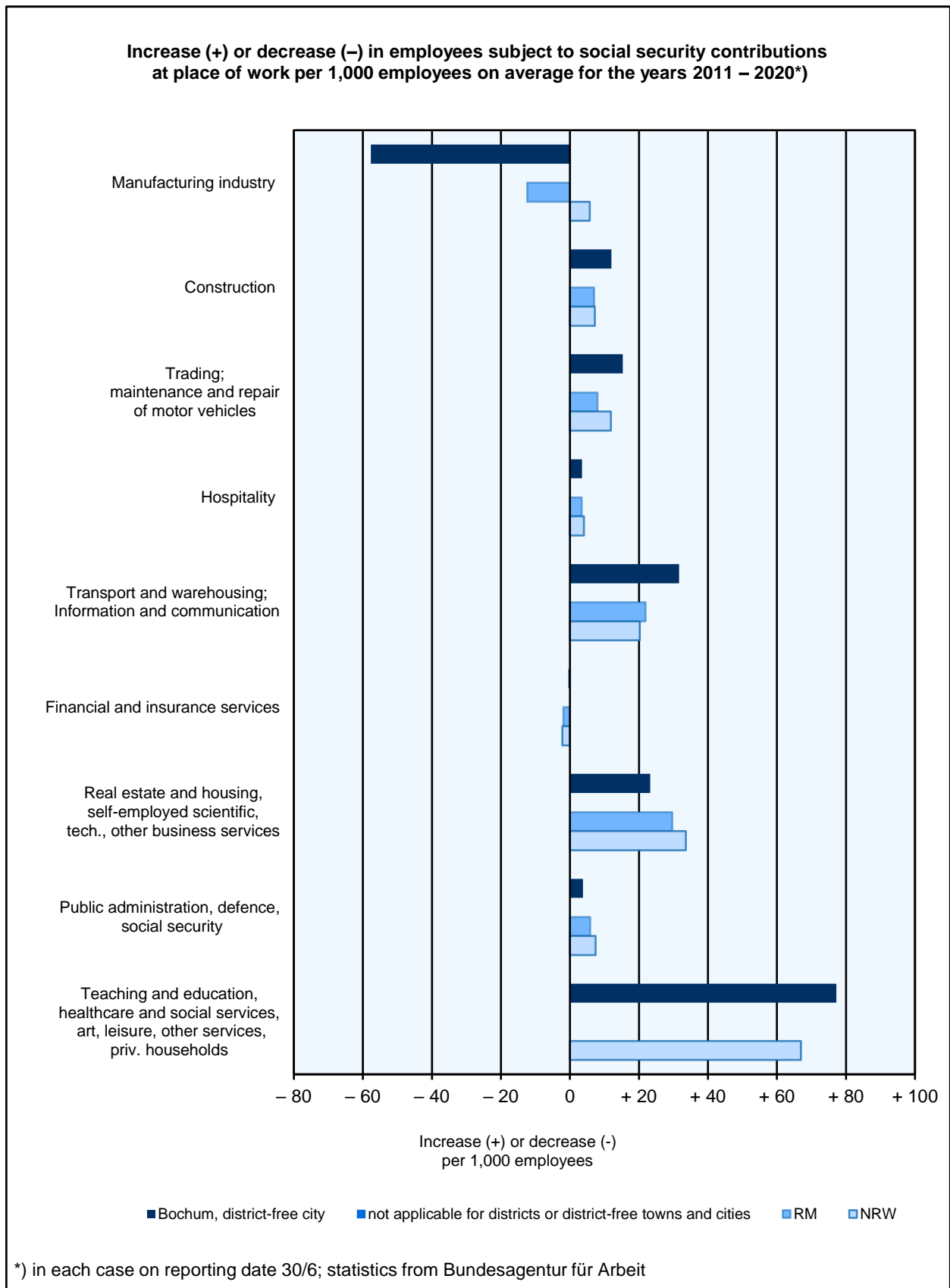
Sex	employees at place of work		employees at place of residence		balance of commuters
	total	including incoming commuters	total	including outgoing commuters	
Total	137,386	69,783	132,761	65,234	+4,549
male	72,688	40,197	71,788	39,342	+855
female	64,698	29,586	60,973	25,892	+3,694

*) Statistics of the Bundesagentur für Arbeit

Employees subject to social security contributions*) (place of work) on 30/06/2020

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Economic sectors (ES 2008)				
Total	137,386	x	1,780,269	6,974,006
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	39	x	3,358	34,637
%	0.0	x	0.2	0.5
Mining and quarrying of stone and soil	–	x	2,997	12,628
%	–	x	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing industry	13,856	x	256,139	1,348,375
%	10.1	x	14.4	19.3
Energy supply, water, waste water, waste	2,370	x	51,590	125,799
%	1.7	x	2.9	1.8
Construction	7,556	x	102,459	356,305
%	5.5	x	5.8	5.1
Trading; maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	20,471	x	257,350	996,855
%	14.9	x	14.5	14.3
Hospitality	3,244	x	41,050	172,815
%	2.4	x	2.3	2.5
Transport and warehousing; information and communication	12,750	x	166,100	619,408
%	9.3	x	9.3	8.9
Financial and insurance services	2,812	x	43,436	204,680
%	2.0	x	2.4	2.9
Real estate and housing, self-employed scientific, tech., other business services, public administration, defence;	22,175	x	281,811	1,055,434
%	16.1	x	15.8	15.1
Social security	10,583	x	98,468	367,170
%	7.7	x	5.5	5.3
Teaching and education, healthcare and social services, art, leisure, other services, private household	41,530	x	.	1,679,864
%	30.2	x	.	24.1
Nationality, sex, education and age				
Total	137,386	x	1,780,269	6,974,006
German	122,433	x	1,559,324	6,118,245
Male	62,821	x	816,876	3,254,856
Foreign	14,856	x	219,655	850,232
Male	9,789	x	144,206	548,706
According to education				
with completed vocational training	77,738	x	1,056,740	4,099,978
without completed vocational training	20,298	x	266,769	1,010,510
with qualification from university, university of applied sciences	24,822	x	255,562	1,130,356
without statement of qualification	14,528	x	201,198	733,162
of which aged ... years in percent				
below 20	1.5	x	1.6	1.7
20 to under 25	8.2	x	8.2	8.1
25 to under 30	12.4	x	11.1	11.0
30 to under 50	43.4	x	43.2	43.2
50 to under 60	25.8	x	26.7	26.9
60 and over	8.7	x	9.1	9.0
Trainees				
Total	6,521	x	85,483	320,971
Male	3,573	x	47,046	183,281
Female	2,948	x	38,437	137,690

*) Statistics of the Bundesagentur für Arbeit



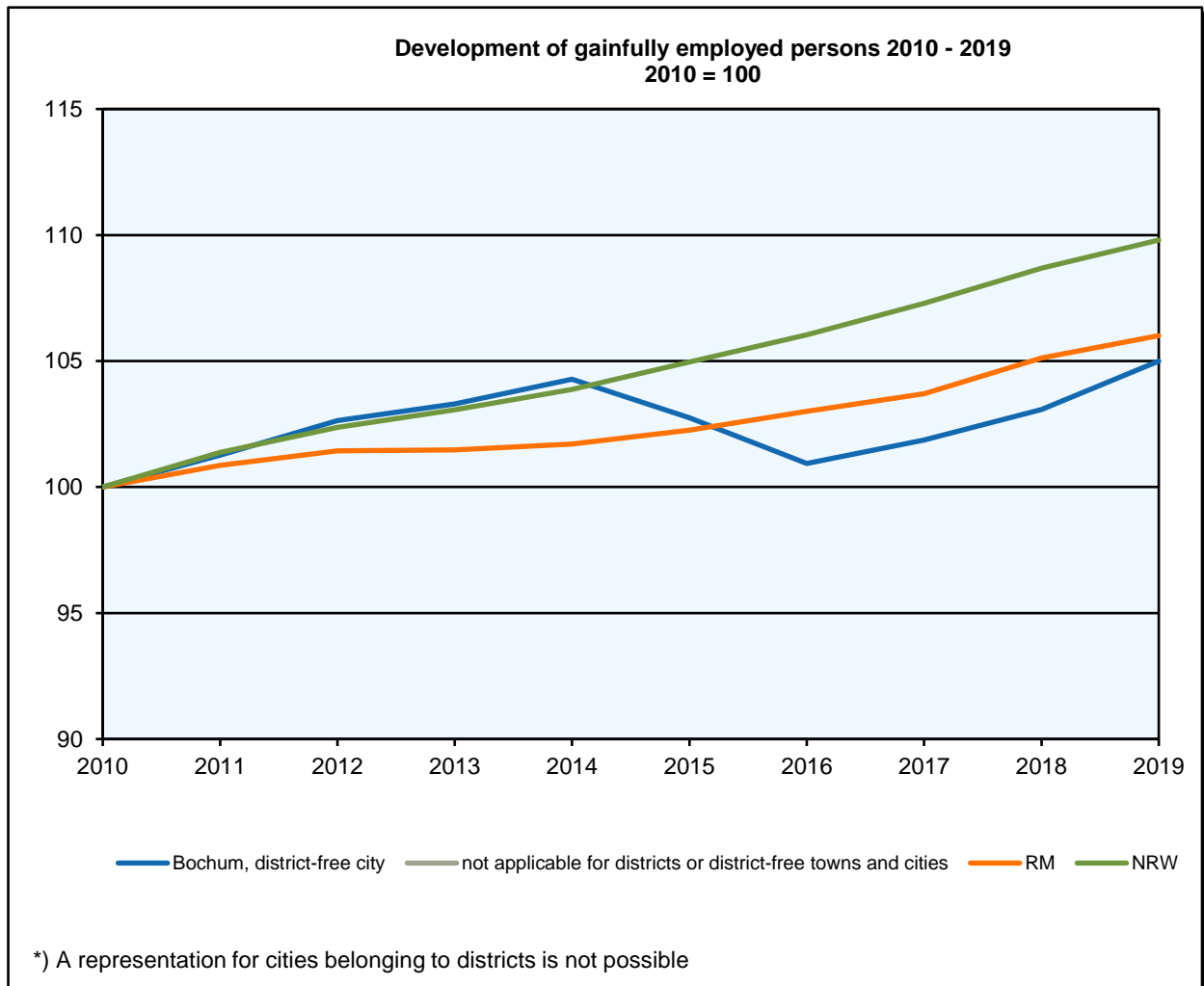
Note: the difference between the employees of the last and first reporting year for one economic sector is compared to the average of all employees of the whole reporting period, with regard to 1,000 employees each.

This method of calculation allows the comparison of study areas of different sizes.

Gainfully employed*) 2019

Gainfully employed	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Total	191,200	x	2,470,400	9,648,900
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	100	x	8,600	80,400
%	0.1	x	0.3	0.8
Production industry	29,000	x	480,400	2,154,300
%	15.2	x	19.4	22.3
Production industry without construction	20,400	x	349,700	1,681,000
%	10.7	x	14.2	17.4
Manufacturing industry	17,800	x	294,800	1,533,700
%	9.3	x	11.9	15.9
Construction	8,600	x	130,700	473,300
%	4.5	x	5.3	4.9
Services	162,200	x	1,981,100	7,414,200
%	84.8	x	80.2	76.8
Trade, hospitality, transport and warehousing; information and communication	48,000	x	643,600	2,511,100
%	25.1	x	26.1	26.0
Financial and insurance services	34,000	x	461,700	1,736,600
%	17.8	x	18.7	18.0
Public and private service providers	80,200	x	875,800	3,166,500
%	41.9	x	35.5	32.8

*) Erwerbstätigenrechnung des Bundes und der Länder (state and national figures for the gainfully employed)



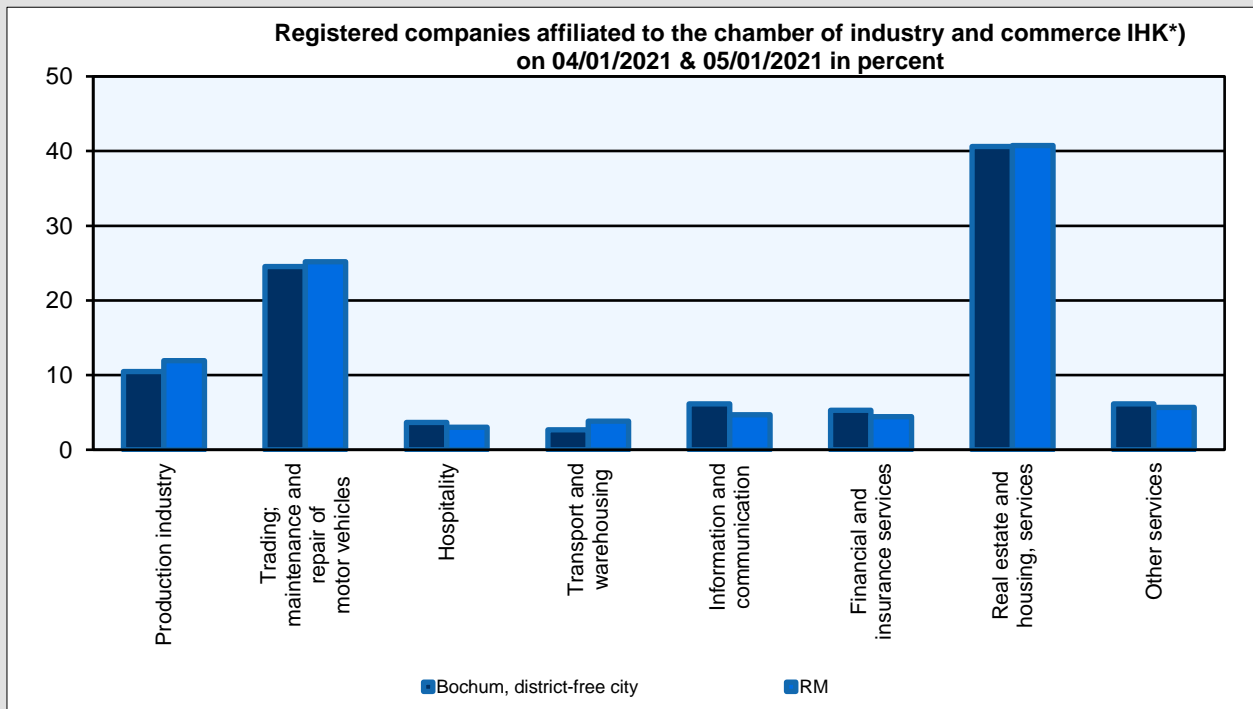
Manufacturing industry 2020 *)

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Manufacture of food and feedstuffs				
companies	15	x	219	997
employees	947	x	.	107,576
turnover (1,000 EUR)	98,945	x	.	36,707,948
Manufacture of beverages				
companies	2	x	17	71
employees	.	x	.	8,965
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	3,792,904
Manufacture of textiles				
companies	–	x	27	189
employees	–	x	.	17,563
turnover (1,000 EUR)	–	x	.	3,238,810
Manufacture of paper, cardboard and goods made from these				
companies	2	x	20	204
employees	.	x	.	27,234
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	7,377,835
Manufacture of chemical products				
companies	–	x	124	457
employees	–	x	.	97,080
turnover (1,000 EUR)	–	x	.	41,153,689
Manufacture of pharmaceutical products				
companies	–	x	9	60
employees	–	x	.	13,109
turnover (1,000 EUR)	–	x	.	5,867,315
Manufacture of rubber and plastic goods				
companies	7	x	100	781
employees	292	x	.	79,962
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	15,367,558
Metal production and processing				
companies	8	x	123	452
employees	.	x	.	103,779
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	32,213,158
Manufacture of data processing devices, electronic and optical products				
companies	8	x	76	342
employees	502	x	.	44,121
turnover (1,000 EUR)	71,040	x	.	10,369,066
Engineering				
companies	19	x	297	1,517
employees	2,015	x	.	198,550
turnover (1,000 EUR)	475,312	x	.	44,027,526
Manufacture of motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts				
companies	1	x	51	250
employees	.	x	.	78,560
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	26,608,928
Manufacture of furniture				
companies	3	x	24	298
employees	.	x	.	31,200
turnover (1,000 EUR)	.	x	.	7,518,157

*) Operations of companies with generally 20 and more employees, companies and employees at reporting date 30/09.

Registered companies affiliated to the chamber of industry and commerce IHK*) on 04/01/2021 & 05/01/2021

Companies	area studied		RM	
	absolute	%	absolute	%
Total	6,085	100.0	78,338	100.0
Registered in the commercial register	6,060	99.6	78,097	99.7
Headquarters	5,936	97.6	76,947	98.2
Subsidiaries	124	2.0	1,140	1.5
Recorded in the register of co-operatives	25	0.4	241	0.3
Operating sites	1 497	24.6	22,473	28.7
Headquarters and subsidiaries according to sector				
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	5	0.1	160	0.2
Production industry	637	10.5	9,342	11.9
Mining and quarrying of earth, stone	3	0.0	63	0.1
Manufacturing industry	366	6.0	5,030	6.4
Construction	195	3.2	3,016	3.8
Trading; maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	1,492	24.5	19,740	25.2
Trading in and repair of motor vehicles	156	2.6	2,285	2.9
Wholesale, incl. trade brokerage	650	10.7	8,867	11.3
Wholesale	524	8.6	8,191	10.5
Trade brokerage	126	2.1	676	0.9
Retail	685	11.3	8,579	11.0
Hospitality	222	3.6	2,357	3.0
Transport and warehousing	163	2.7	2,986	3.8
Information and communication	373	6.1	3,688	4.7
Provision of financial and insurance services	323	5.3	3,474	4.4
Banking sector	10	0.2	107	0.1
Insurance sector	93	1.5	1,163	1.5
Financial services sector	220	3.6	2,204	2.8
Real estate and housing, provision of self-employed, scientific, technical and other business services	2,472	40.6	31,916	40.7
Provision of self-employed, scientific, technical and other business services	1,761	28.9	24,136	30.8
Other services	373	6.1	4,434	5.7
Healthcare and social services	127	2.1	1,429	1.8

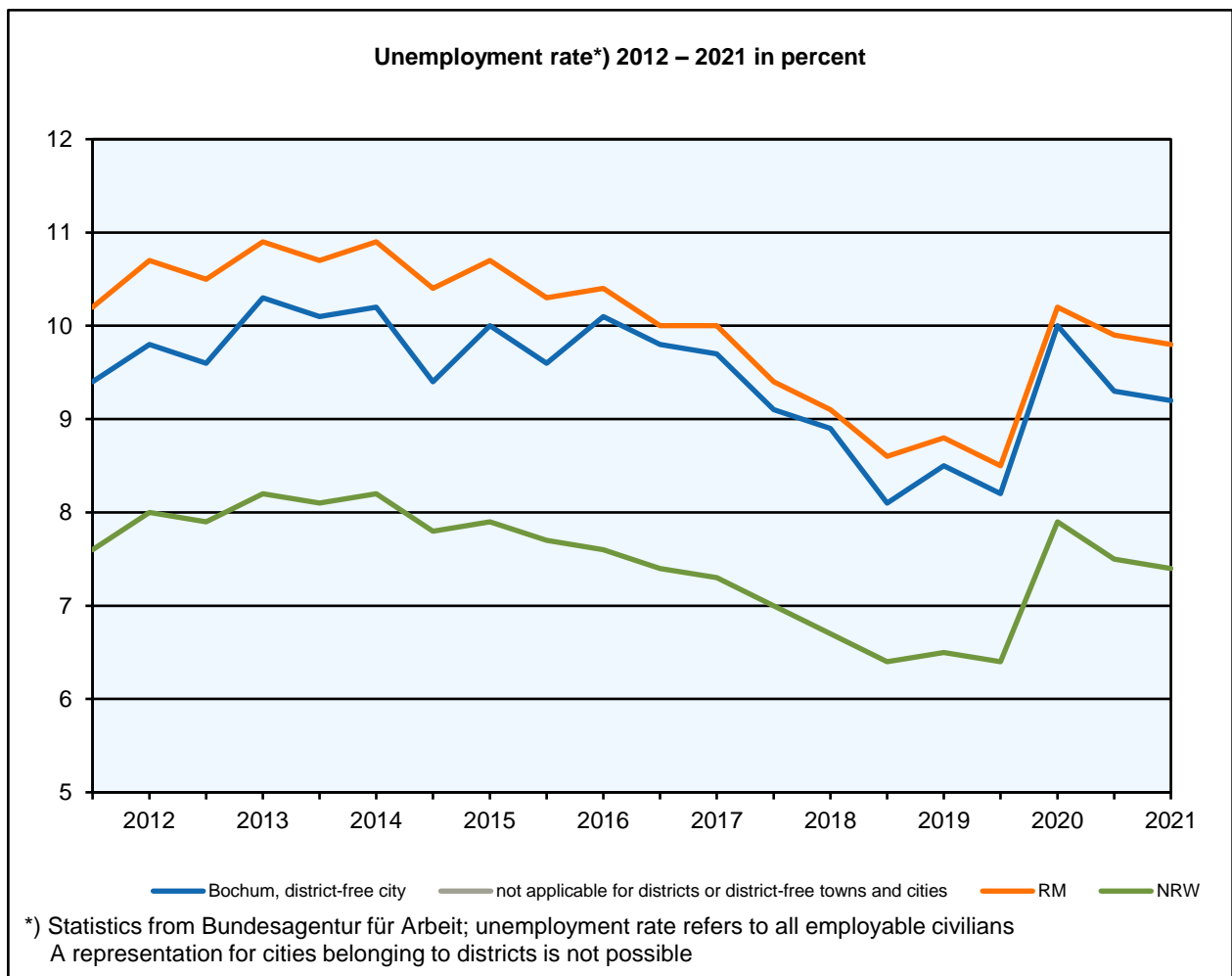


*) Statistics of the chambers of industry and commerce in the Ruhr region

Unemployment*)

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Unemployment rate in June 2021 in percent	9.2	x	9.8	7.4
Total unemployed in June 2020	17,916	x	264,663	725,623
German	11,847	x	166,626	473,355
Foreign	6,015	x	97,186	250,427
Men	10,127	x	147,164	401,174
Women	7,789	x	117,498	324,447
under 20 years old	188	x	3,523	9,670
under 25 years old	1,267	x	20,999	58,991
50 and older	5,969	x	82,205	235,950
55 and older	3,952	x	50,391	152,072
Long-term unemployed	8,479	x	129,436	336,605
1 to less than 2 years	4,045	x	61,421	163,193
Severely disabled	1,654	x	19,727	52,541
Unemployed according to SGB III - Social Security Code	4,358	x	65,919	222,346
Long-term unemployed according to SGB III - Social Security Code	720	x	10,737	35,336
1 to less than 2 years according to SGB III - Social Security Code	560	x	8,676	29,278

*) Statistics of the Bundesagentur für Arbeit; unemployment rate in relation to all of the civilian labour force. The difference between the unemployed according to nationality and the total unemployed arises from cases that cannot be allocated.



National accounts 2019

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Gross domestic product at market prices				
Total in billion EUR	12,729	x	172,499	717,503
Per gainfully employed person in EUR	66,574	x	69,826	74,361
Gross value added (billion EUR)				
Total	11,463	x	155,347	646,171
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	2	x	327	3,559
%	0.0	x	0.2	0.6
Production industry	2,010	x	39,386	173,428
%	17.5	x	25.4	26.8
Production industry without construction	1,481	x	31,718	143,955
%	12.9	x	20.4	22.3
Manufacturing industry	1,200	x	22,611	118,739
%	10.5	x	14.6	18.4
Construction	529	x	7,665	29,473
%	4.6	x	4.9	4.6
Service sector	9,451	x	115,636	469,184
%	82.4	x	74.4	72.6
Trading, hospitality, transport and warehousing; Information and communication	2,383	x	32,312	145,617
%	20.8	x	20.8	22.5
Financial and insurance services	2,947	x	41,194	169,837
%	25.7	x	26.5	26.3
Public and private service providers	4,122	x	42,129	153,731
%	36.0	x	27.1	23.8

Value-added tax*) 2019

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Subject to VAT	11,162	x	153,545	666,813
Taxable turnover (billion EUR)	19,178	x	409,436	1,736,728
for goods and services (billion EUR)	18,467	x	381,590	1,586,281

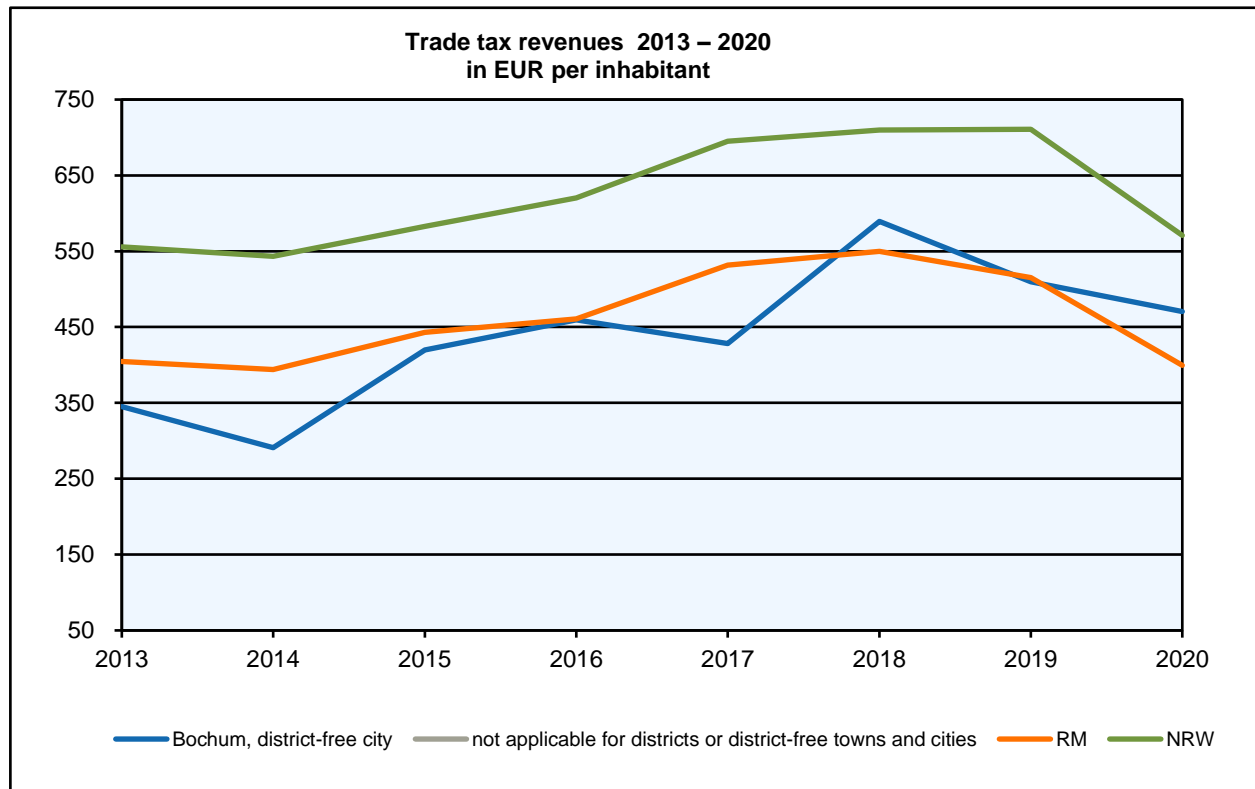
*) Taxed at standard rate with taxable turnover without VAT of 17,500 and more EUR

Public finances

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Total revenue 2020 in thousand EUR ¹⁾	2,334,168	x	23,344,644	94,333,860
Trade tax revenue 2020 in thousand EUR	171,426	x	2,037,782	10,231,865
Total expenditure 2020 in thousand EUR ¹⁾	2,295,534	x	22,972,356	94,012,821
Debt on 31/12/2019 in thousand EUR ²⁾	1,261,645	x	9,173,012	24,003,437
Tax rates of the municipalities 2020				
Assessment rate for property tax A	250	x	.	292
Assessment rate for property tax B	645	x	.	577
Assessment rate for trade tax	495	x	.	450

¹⁾ From 2009, switch from cameralistic accounting to double-entry accounting (DOPPIK)

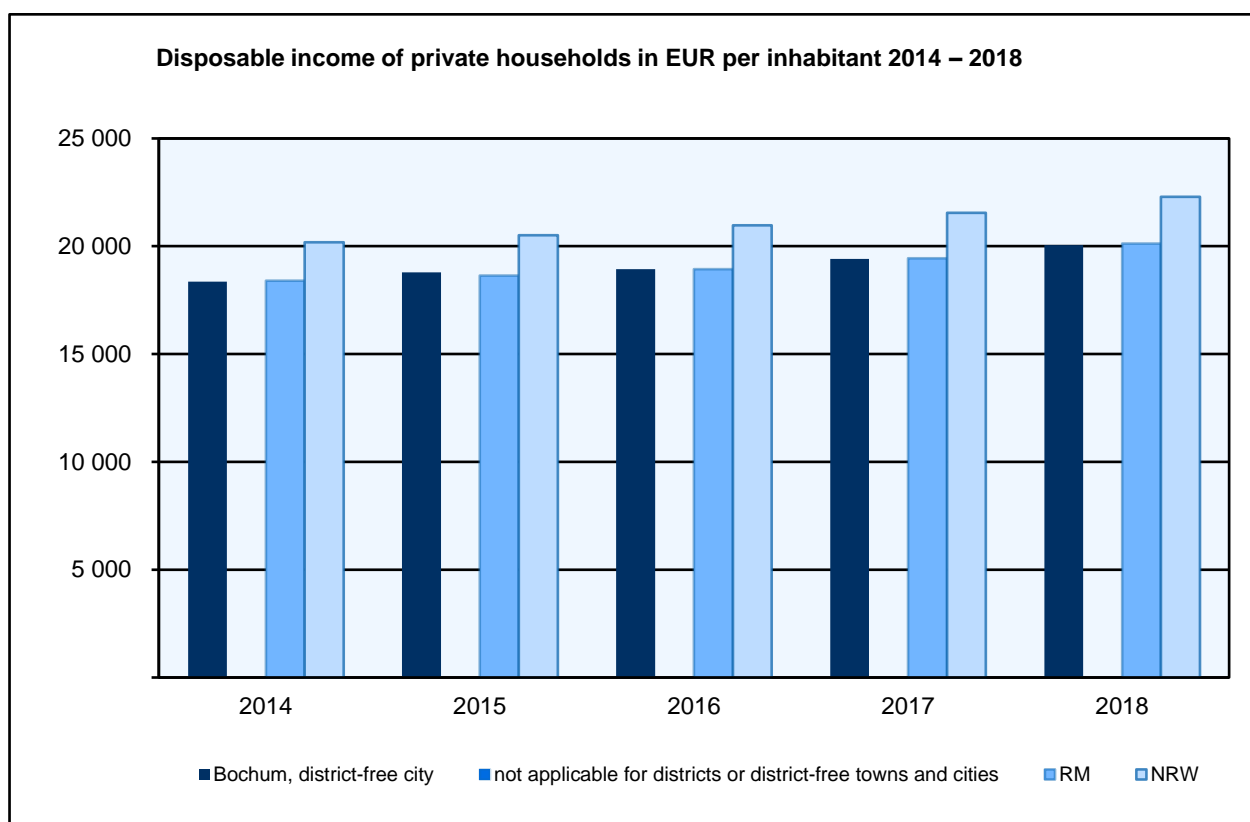
²⁾ Loans and security paper debts; results from state and districts without district administration and associations

**Businesses registered and deregistered 2020**

Economic sectors (ES 2008)	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Total business registrations	2,675	x	36,249	136,892
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	4	x	102	789
Manufacturing industry	99	x	1,159	5,457
Construction	194	x	3,428	12,226
Trading; maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	746	x	10,475	37,735
Hospitality	191	x	2,583	7,944
Transport and warehousing; information and communication	404	x	4,052	13,432
Financial and insurance services	114	x	1,368	5,886
Real estate and housing, self-employed				
scientific and technical services	592	x	7,942	32,331
Public administration, social security, teaching and education, healthcare, social services, art, leisure, other services	327	x	4,818	19,225
Other economic sectors	4	x	322	1,867
Total business deregistrations	2,138	x	29,445	111,993
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	4	x	89	531
Manufacturing industry	57	x	900	4,148
Construction	217	x	3,433	11,805
Trading; maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	628	x	8,135	30,151
Hospitality	206	x	2,645	8,258
Transport and warehousing; information and communication	212	x	2,373	8,816
Financial and insurance services	75	x	1,087	4,453
Real estate and housing, self-employed				
scientific and technical services	448	x	6,428	26,063
Public administration, social security, teaching and education, healthcare, social services, art, leisure, other services	276	x	4,143	16,761
Other economic sectors	15	x	212	1,007

Income 2018

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Primary income				
Total in billion EUR	8,833	x	121,828	491,297
EUR per inhabitant	24,196	x	23,829	27,412
Disposable income of private households				
Total in billion EUR	7,319	x	102,890	399,570
EUR per inhabitant	20,048	x	20,125	22,294
Ranking of municipality in NRW (1-396)	361	x	x	x



Tourism 2020 *)

Characteristics	area studied	all parishes of the		
		district	RM	state
Establishments	35	x	714	4,924
Beds	2,911	x	44,217	244,537
Arrivals	118,848	x	1,939,856	10,956,535
of foreign guests	13,581	x	253,548	1,764,155
Overnight stays	267,084	x	4,401,673	28,488,938
of foreign guests	28,110	x	525,739	4,112,393

*) Accommodation establishments with 10 beds and over, including camp sites (tourist camping) with 10 pitches and over

Legend (in accordance with DIN 55 301)

- 0 = less than half of 1 in the last position, but more than nothing
- = nothing available (precisely zero)
- . = numerical value unknown or confidential
- / = no details, as numerical value not reliable enough
- x = field blocked, as statement not appropriate

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Sources

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Regionalverband Ruhr (land use)

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